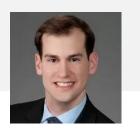
Introduction to Open Services for Lifecycle Collaboration (OSLC)

Axel Reichwein
Consultant, Koneksys

January 25, 2015



Axel Reichwein

- As PhD student and postdoc: UML-based and SysML-based integration solutions to bridge the gap between systems engineering and discipline-specific engineering
- As consultant: Implementation of (open-source) OSLC-based solutions including OSLC adapters for MagicDraw SysML, Simulink, AMESim, and PTC Integrity
- Co-Chair of the OMG OSLC4MBSE Working Group to apply OSLC beyond software engineering

KONEKSYS

- Consultants specializing in providing integration solutions based on OSLC
- **Develop OSLC solutions** including OSLC adapters, clients, synchronization middleware, triple stores, SPARQL endpoints
- Contribute open-source OSLC solutions to Eclipse Lyo
- Provide consulting for developing OSLC solutions
- Provide OSLC training ranging from 1-day tutorials to advanced 4-day courses

Models for Architectural Design

Many Relationships between Models

System Architecture

Dynamic system models

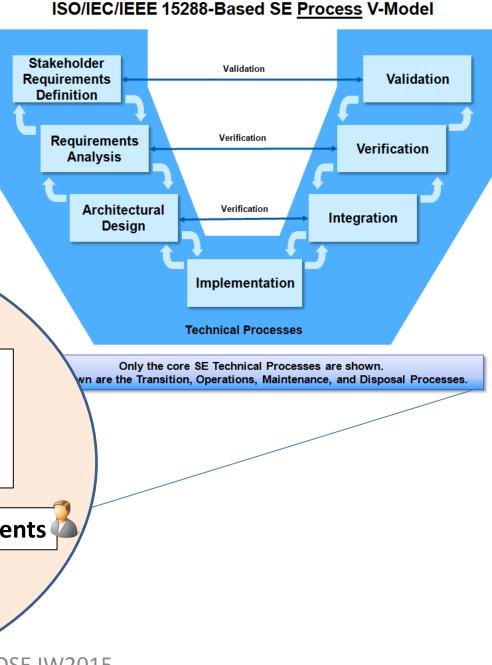
Computer-Aided
Design (CAD)
(e.g. 3D models,

2D drawings)

Meshed Analysis
Models (e.g. FE,
CFD, Thermo)

Requirements

And more...



Problem: Rollover Risk of SUVs

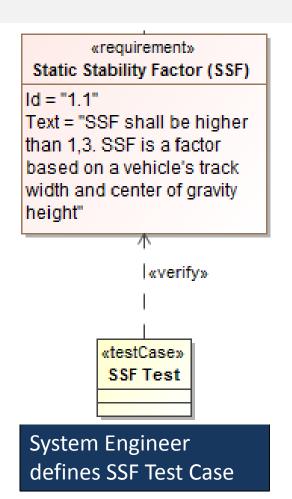
- Higher center of gravity -> higher risk of rollover
- More than a third of all fatal crashes in the US are rollovers!

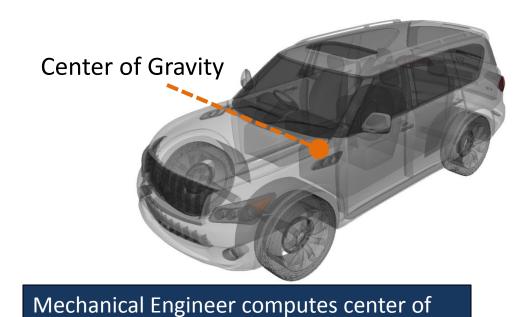




http://www.cars.com/go/crp/buyingGuides/Story.jsp?section=SUV&story=suvSafe2012&subject=stories&referer=&year=New

Static Stability Factor Test





gravity height of new vehicle through

geometric model

Fishhook Maneuver Simulation

«requirement»

Vehicle in motion rollover test

Id = "1.2"

Text = "The vehicle shall not "tip-up" during fishhook maneuver. If the vehicle lifts two wheels off the ground during a quick left-right turn at 50 mph, it's considered a "tip-up" and the test failed."

«verify»

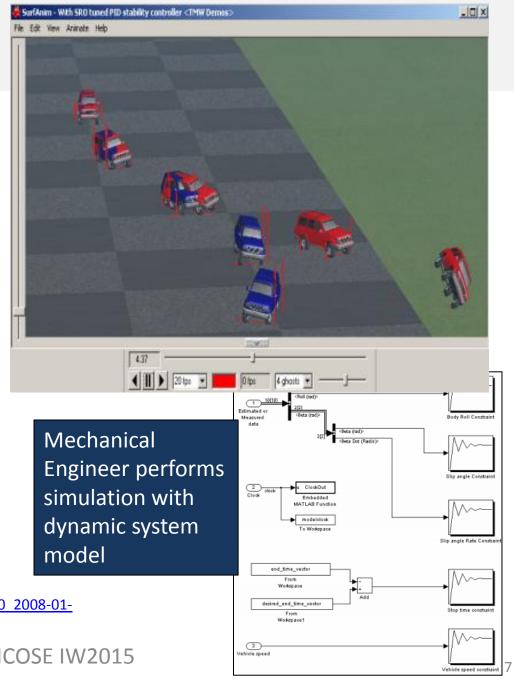
«testCase»

Vehicle Fishhook Maneuver Simulation

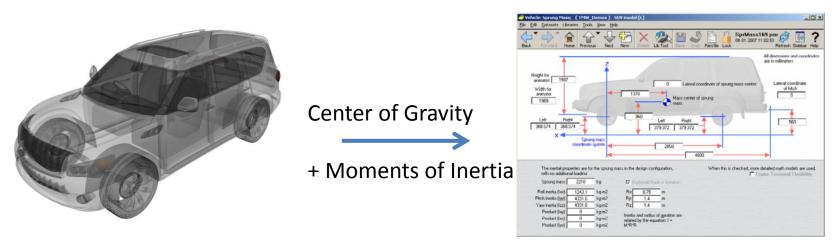
System Engineer defines simulation test case

> http://www.mathworks.com/tagteam/49380 2008-01-0579 Cherian Final 1.10.08.pdf

> > **INCOSF IW2015**



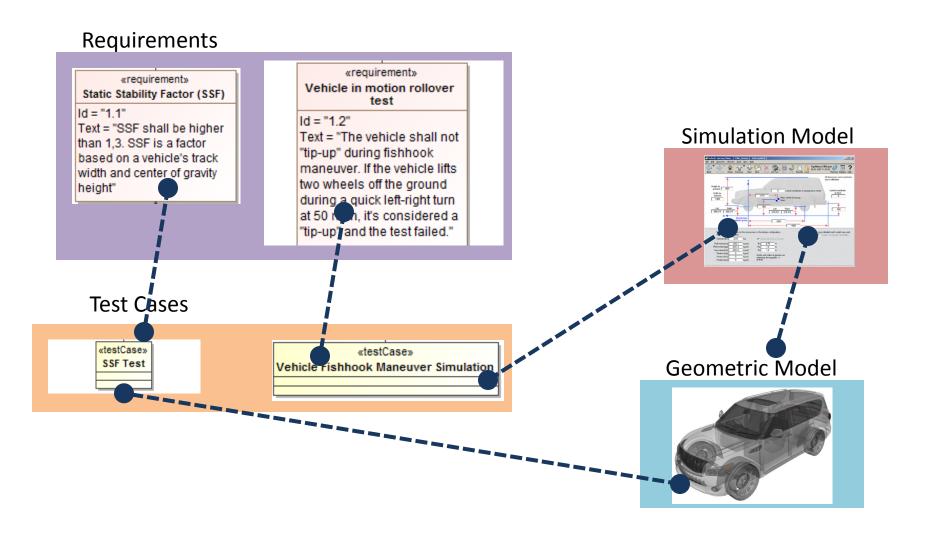
Link between COG Parameter of Geometric Model and Simulation Model



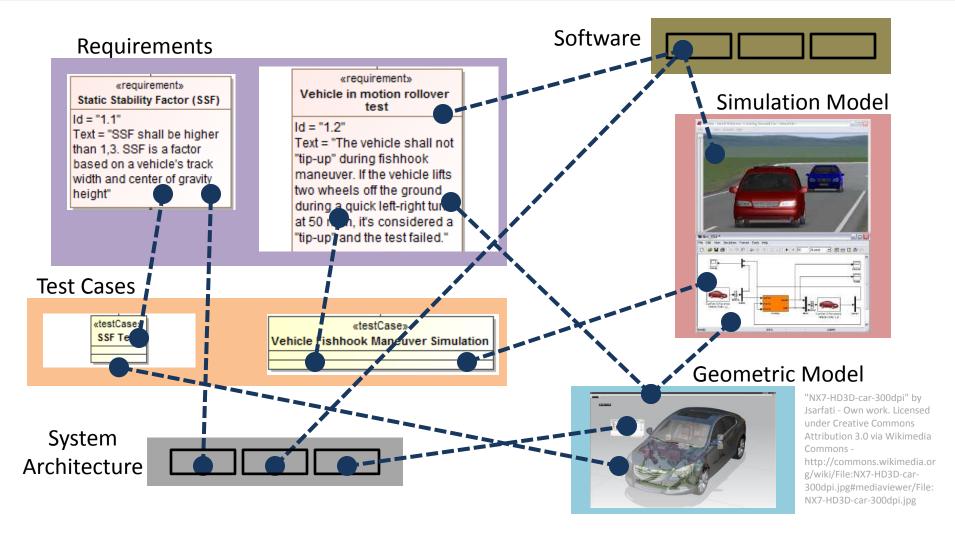
Center of gravity in geometric model

Center of gravity in simulation model

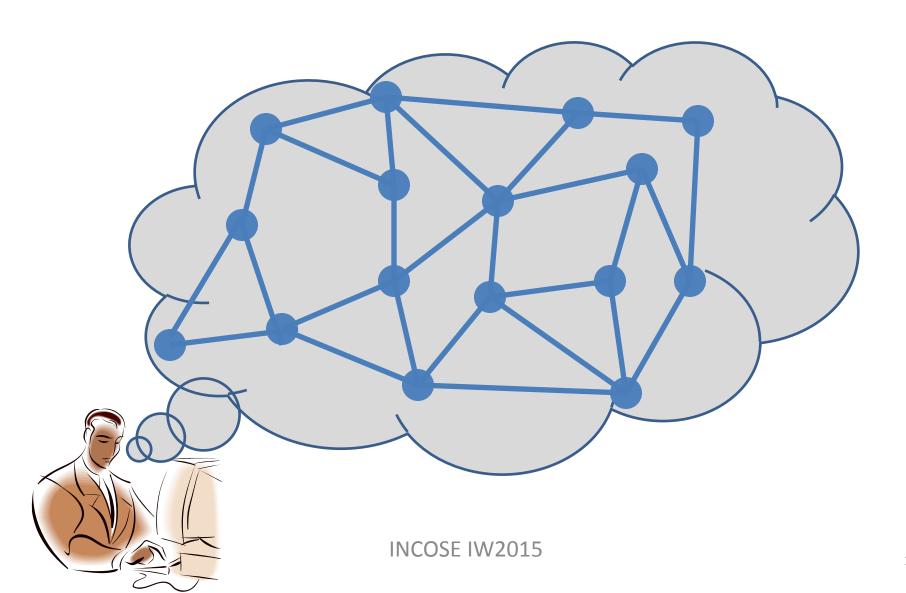
Relationships between Engineering Data



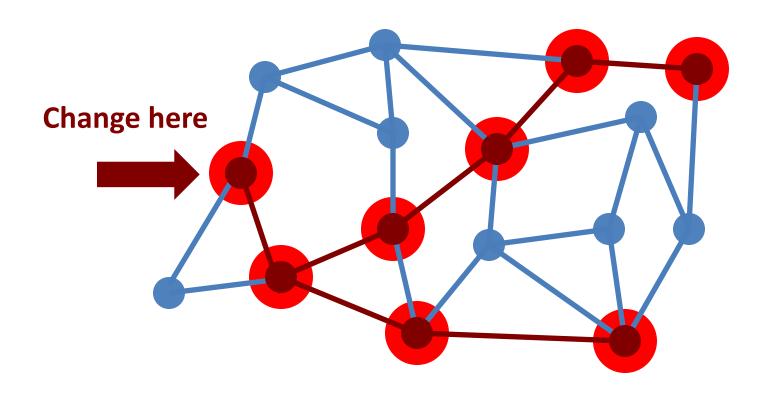
Reality in Complex System Design: (Too Many) Relationships between Engineering Data



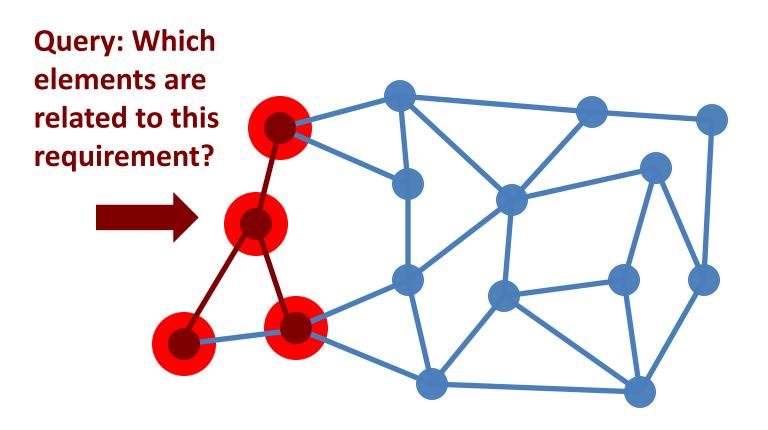
Network of Relationships



Impact Analysis



Queries

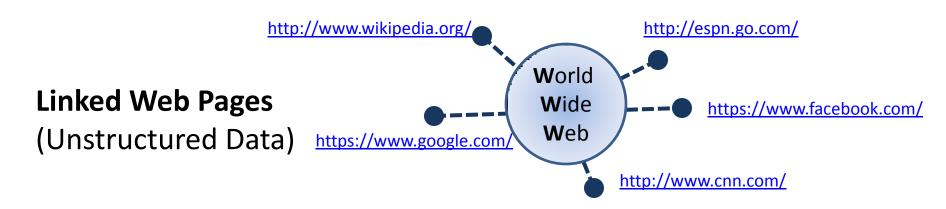


Overview of Relationships

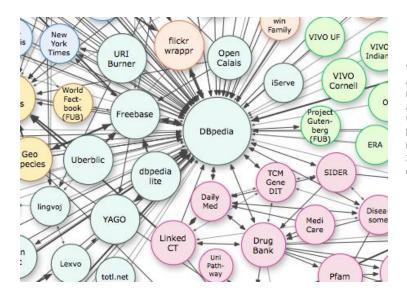


Good Overview => Better Decisions

Relationships on the Web



Linked Data (Structured Data)



"Lod-datasets 2010-09-22 colored" by Anjeve, Richard Cyganiak - Own work. Licensed under Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 via Wikimedia Commons - http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Lod-datasets_2010-09-22_colored.png#mediaviewer/File:Lod-datasets_2010-09-22_colored.png

Linked Data Example

Example DBPedia Query: Cities in Germany with population larger than 1Mio?

```
SELECT ?City ?Population
                                                                  ♦ Population

    City

WHERE {
                                                      Cologne
                                                                  1010269
 ?City dbpedia:country dbpedia-res:Germany.
 ?City rdf:type dbpedia:City.
                                                      Munich
                                                                  1420000
 ?City dbpedia:populationTotal ?Population.
                                                      Hamburg
                                                                  1796077
   FILTER (?Population > 1000000)
                                                      Berlin
                                                                  3499879
} order by ?Population
```

http://liris.cnrs.fr/~pchampin/spark/gmapv3.html

Open Services for Lifecycle Collaboration

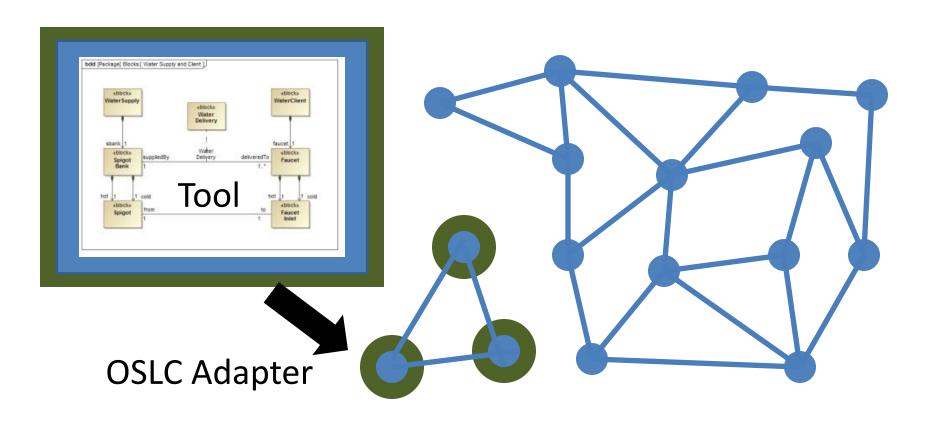
- OSLC = Reusing the Web for tool integration
- Based on Web standards (Linked Data and RESTful Web Services)
- Initiated by IBM
- Adopted by many tool vendors
- Managed by OASIS



Overview of Operations on OSLC Resources

- Publishing OSLC resources
- Retrieving OSLC resources
- Linking OSLC resources across tools
- Adding/Updating/Deleting OSLC Resources
- Viewing OSLC resources of other tools
- Interchanging OSLC resources between tools
- Tracking changes to OSLC resources

Publishing OSLC Resources



Use **URIs** to denote things

«requirement»

Master Cylinder Efficacy

Id = "S5.4.1"

Text = "A master cylinder shall have a reservoir compartment for each service brake subsystem serviced by the master cylinder. Loss of fluid from one compartment shall not result in a complete loss of brake fluid from another compartment."

Requirement in Systems Engineering Tool

URI of Requirement

http://myDomain/myTool/my Project/requirements/S5.4.1

Use **HTTP URIs** so that these things can be referred to and looked up

«requirement»

Master Cylinder Efficacy

Id = "S5.4.1"

Text = "A master cylinder shall have a reservoir compartment for each service brake subsystem serviced by the master cylinder. Loss of fluid from one compartment shall not result in a complete loss of brake fluid from another compartment."

Requirement in Systems Engineering Tool

URI of Requirement

http://myDomain/myTool/my Project/requirements/S5.4.1











Provide useful information about the thing when its URI is dereferenced, leveraging standards such as **RDF**, SPARQL.

«requirement» Master Cylinder Efficacy

Id = "S5.4.1"

Text = "A master cylinder shall have a reservoir compartment for each service brake subsystem serviced by the master cylinder. Loss of fluid from one compartment shall not result in a complete loss of brake fluid from another compartment."

Requirement in Systems Engineering Tool



http://myDomain/myTool/my Project/requirements/S5.4.1





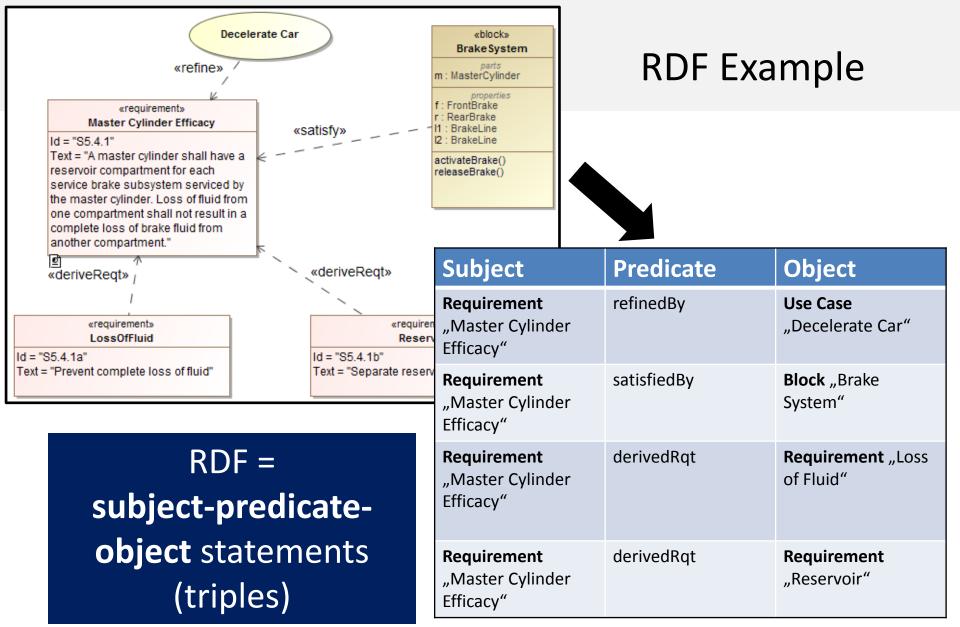


W3C standard for data interchange on the Web

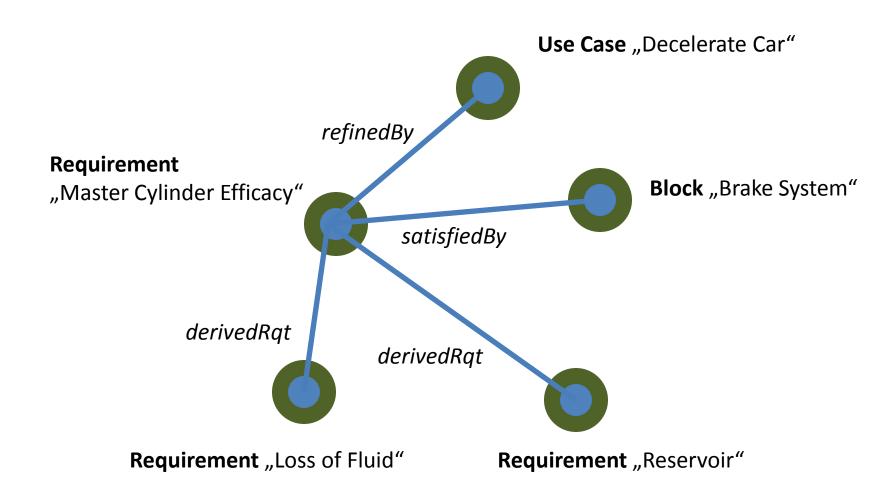
Resource Description Framework (RDF)

- Statements in the form of subject-predicate-object expressions (triples)
- W3C standard for data interchange on the Web
- Used for semantic reasoning
- Variety of serialization formats (e.g. JSON-LD)

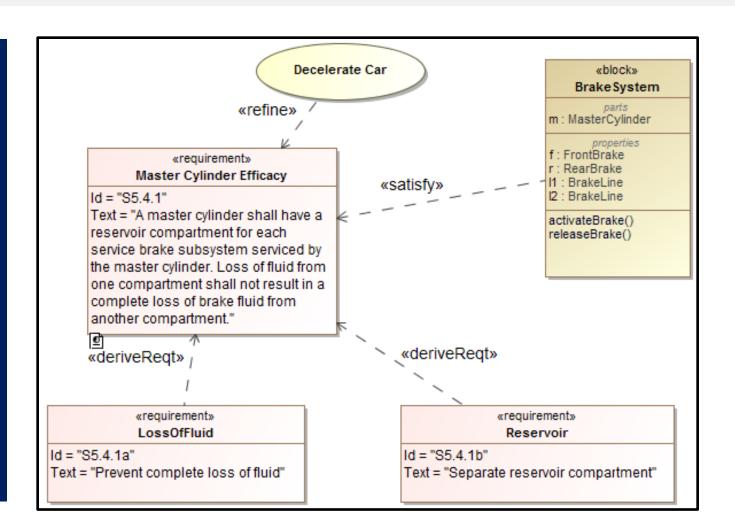




RDF Graph Representation



Include links to other related things (using their URIs) when publishing data on the Web



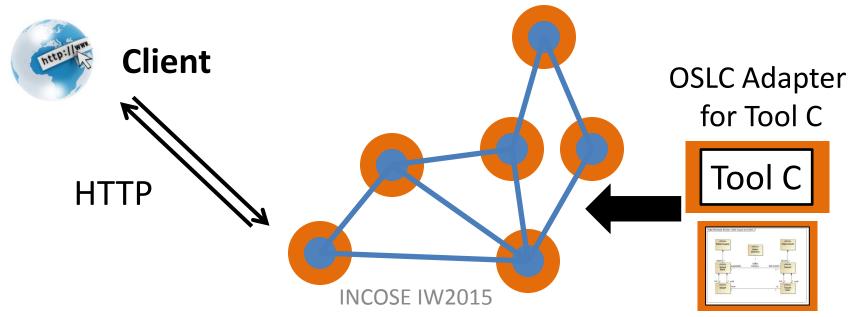
Retrieving Resources

HTTP Request

URL: http://.../requirements/S5.4.1

GET Method

Accept: application/rdf+xml



«requirement»

Master Cylinder Efficacy

Id = "S5.4.1"

Text = "A master cylinder shall have a reservoir compartment for each service brake subsystem serviced by the master cylinder. Loss of fluid from one compartment shall not result in a complete loss of brake fluid from another compartment."

Tool-specific

Representation Examples

MagicDraw OSLC Adapter: MagicDraw Requirement



This document: http://localhost:8080/oslc4jmagicdraw/services/SUV_Example/requirements/S5.4.1

Adapter Publisher: Georgia Institute of Technology OSLC Tools Project

Adapter Identity: org.eclipse.lyo.adapter.magicdraw

MagicDraw Requirement S5.4.1

Description: A master cylinder shall have a reservoir compartment for each service brake subsystem serviced by the master cylinder. Loss of fluid from one compartment shall not result in a complete loss of brake fluid from another compartment.

Hyperlink: http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Master_cylinder

Derived Elements

S5.4.1b

S5.4.1a

Satisfied By

Blocks::BrakeSystem



OSLC MagicDraw Adapter 0.1 brought to you by Eclipse Lyc

«requirement»

Master Cylinder Efficacy

ld = "S5.4.1"

Text = "A master cylinder shall have a reservoir compartment for each service brake subsystem serviced by the master cylinder. Loss of fluid from one compartment shall not result in a complete loss of brake fluid from another compartment."

Tool-specific

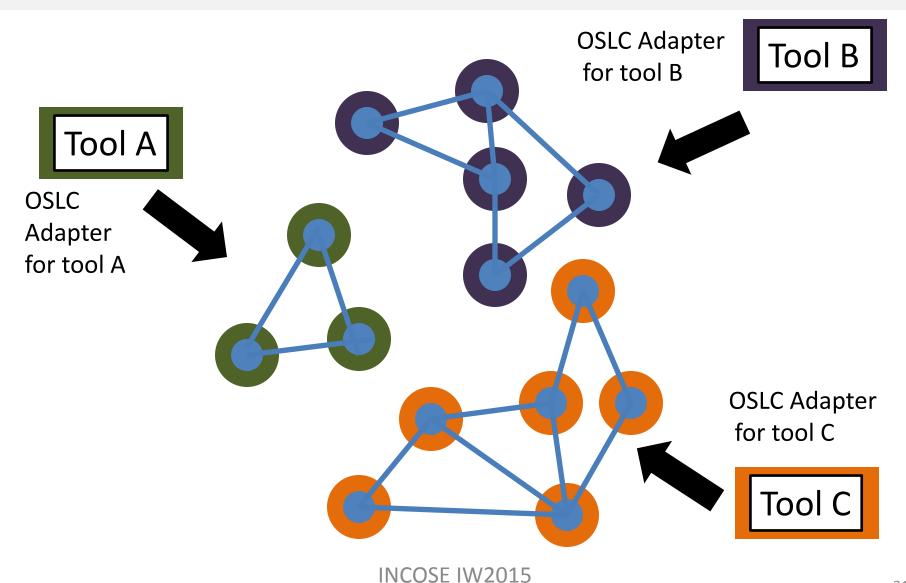
Representation Examples

INCOSE IW2015

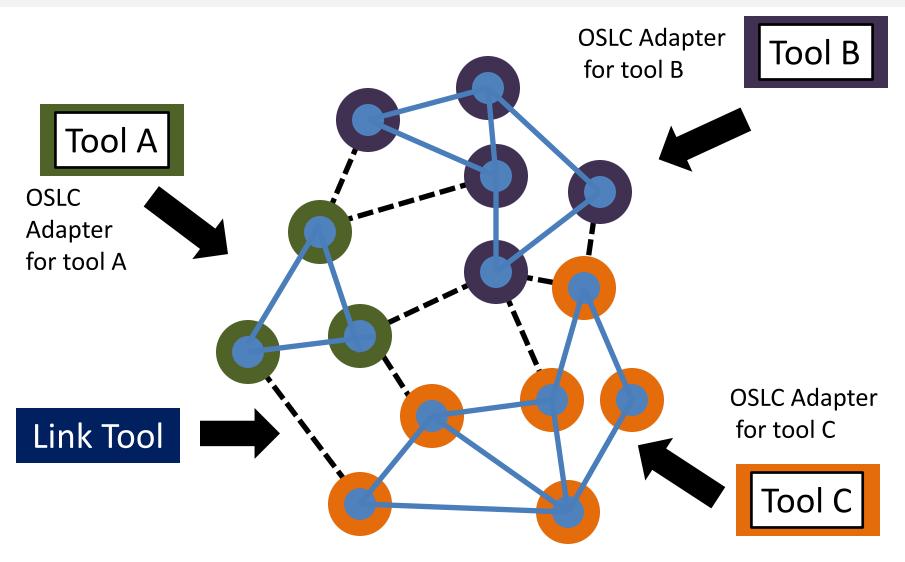
Demo

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Linking Resources Across Tools

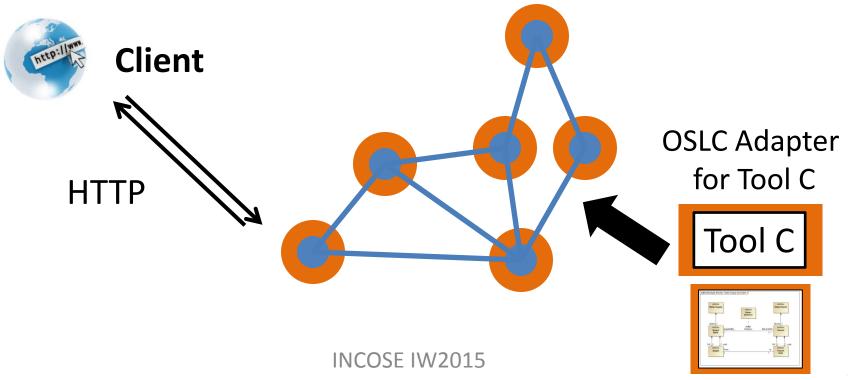


Defining Links Between OSLC Resources of Different Tools



Adding/Updating/Deleting Resources Through RESTful OSLC Web Services

- Publishing, Querying, Creating, Updating, Deleting
 Resources
- Aligned with W3C Linked Data Platform



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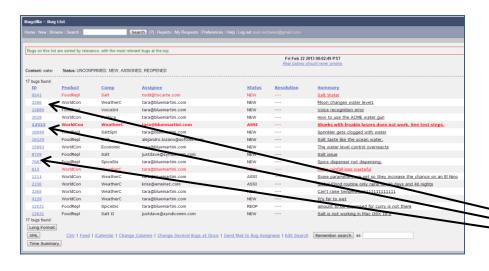
Use Case Scenario of OSLC Tutorial

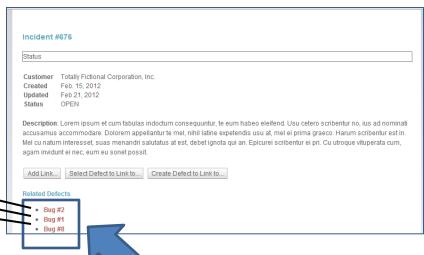
OSLC Service Provider

Bugzilla: web-based bug tracking tool



CRM system: lists bugs/defects associated with an incident reported by a customer





A user needs to list bugs that correspond to an incident of a customer. The listed bugs of the CRM should correspond to the Bugzilla bugs

CRM System

Incident #676

Status

Customer Totally Fictional Corporation, Inc.

 Created
 Feb. 15, 2012

 Updated
 Feb 21, 2012

 Status
 OPEN

Description: Lorem ipsum et cum fabulas indoctum consequuntur, te eum habeo eleifend. Usu cetero scribentur no, ius ad nominati accusamus accommodare. Dolorem appellantur te mel, nihil latine expetendis usu at, mel ei prima graeco. Harum scribentur est in. Mel cu natum interesset, suas menandri salutatus at est, debet ignota qui an. Epicurei scribentur ei pri. Cu utroque vituperata cum, agam invidunt ei nec, eum eu sonet possit.

Add Link...

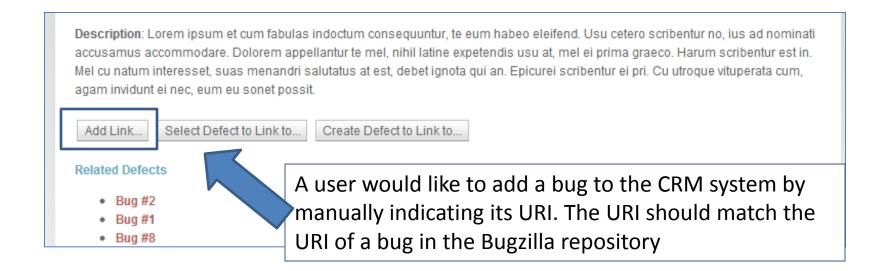
Select Defect to Link to ...

Create Defect to Link to ...

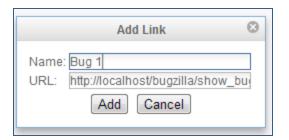
Related Defects

- Bug #2
- Bug #1
- Bug #8

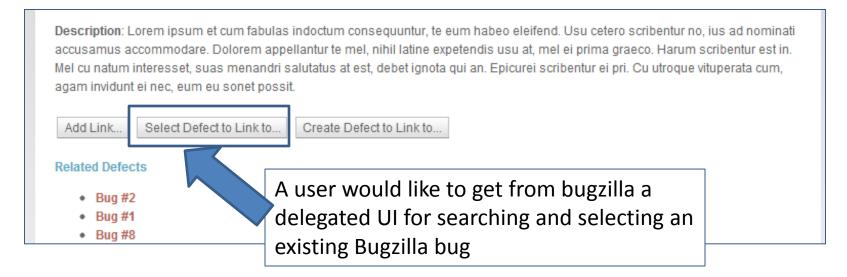
Adding a Bug to the CRM System



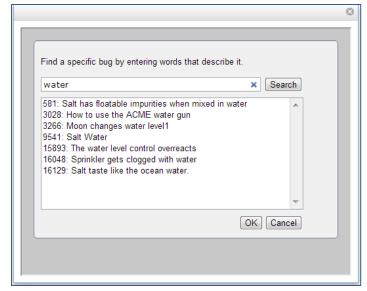
Example:



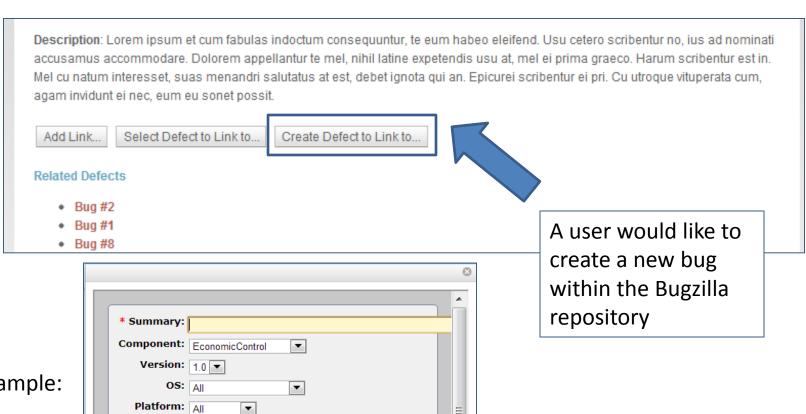
Delegated UI for Resource Selection



Example:



Delegated UI for Resource Creation

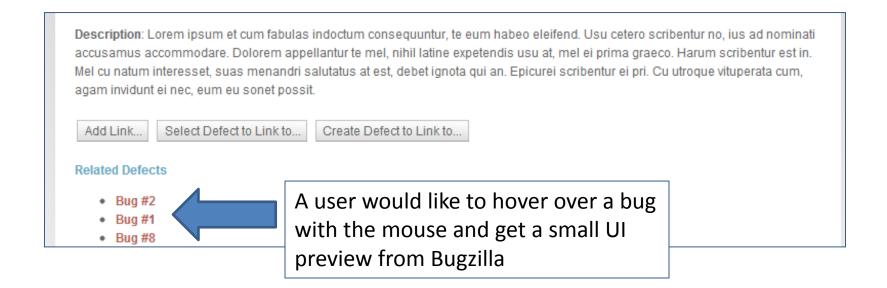


Example:

Description:

Submit Bug | Cancel

UI Preview



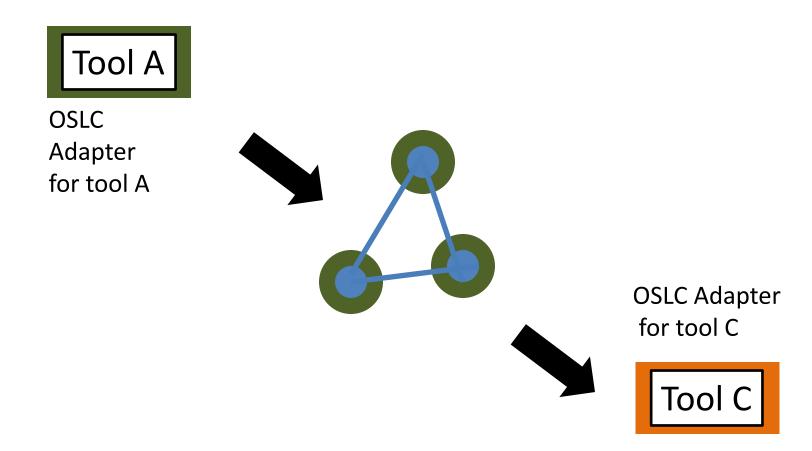
Example:

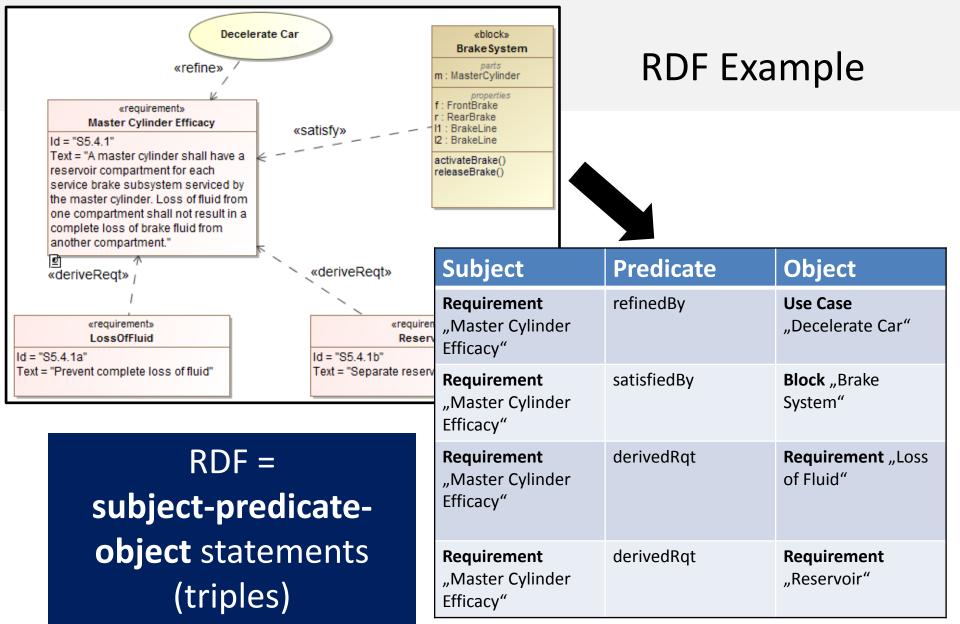


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Data Interoperability





Interoperability Through Standardized Resource Properties and Resource Types

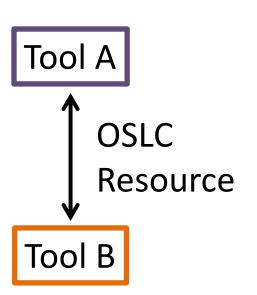
| Subject | Predicate | Object | |
|----------------------------------|--|---|--|
| Requirement "Master | type | Requirement http://open- services.net/ns/rm #Requirement | |
| Cylinder Efficacy" Any HTTP URI | http://www.w3 .org/1999/02/2 2-rdf-syntax- ns#type | | |
| Requirement "Master | description | "A master cylinder | |
| Cylinder Efficacy" Any HTTP URI | http://purl.org/dc/elements/1. 1/description | shall" | |

Snapshot of the OSLC Requirements Management Specification

| Prefixed Name | Occurs | Description |
|----------------------|------------------|---|
| | | |
| oslc_rm:elaboratedBy | zero-or- many | The subject is elaborated by the object. For example, a user requirement is elaborated by use case. |
| oslc_rm:elaborates | zero-or- many | The object is elaborated by the subject. |
| oslc_rm:specifiedBy | zero-or- many | The subject is specified by the object. For example, a requirement is elaborated by a model element . |
| oslc_rm:specifies | zero-or- many | The object is specified by the subject. |



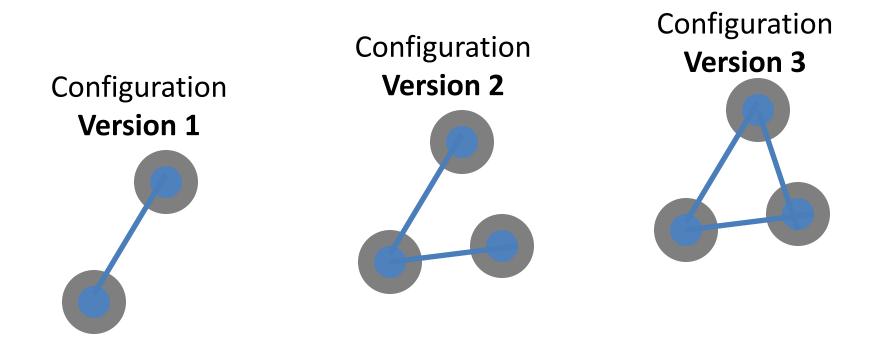
OSLC
Specifications
for Interoperability and
Information
Discovery



| Domain | Status |
|----------------------------|----------|
| Core | 2.0 |
| Architecture Management | 2.0 |
| Asset Management | 2.0 |
| Automation | 2.0 |
| Change Management | 2.0 |
| Performance Monitoring | 2.0 |
| Quality Management | 2.0 |
| Reconciliation | 2.0 |
| Requirements Management | 2.0 |
| Reporting | Converge |
| Estimation and Measurement | Converge |
| ALM/PLM Interoperability | Draft |
| Configuration Management | Scope |

Version Management of OSLC Resources

OSLC Configuration Management Working Group

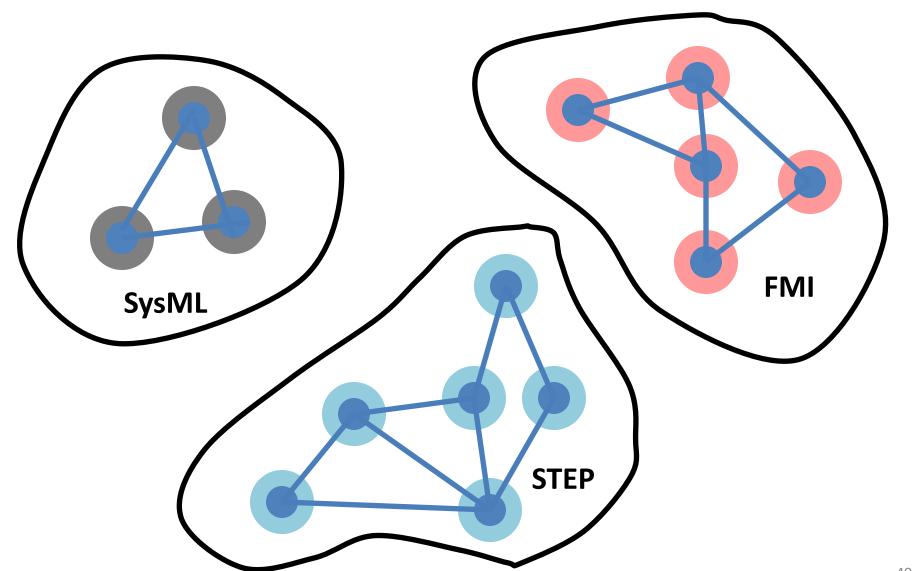


Time

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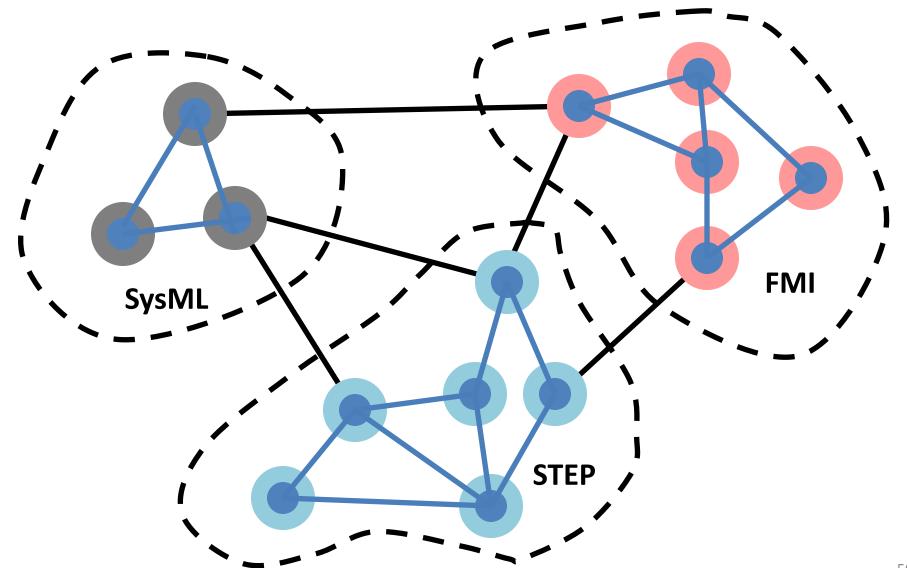
Closed World Standards

non-compatible with Linked Data



Open World Standards

compatible with Linked Data



Advantages of Minimalistic Standards over "Universal" Standards

| | "Closed world" Standards | "Open world" Standards |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Example | UML/SysML + STEP | OSLC Specifications |
| Scope | Large | Minimalistic |
| Size | Large | Minimalistic |
| Effort until release | High | Small |
| Time until release | Long | Short |
| Ease of implementation | Difficult | Easy |
| Ease of adoption | Difficult | Easy |

OMG OSLC4MBSE Working Group

- Define OSLC
 Specification for describing system architectures
- Collect use case scenarios from the systems engineering community
- Share use case scenarios with OSLC community
- Get technical feedback from OSLC community

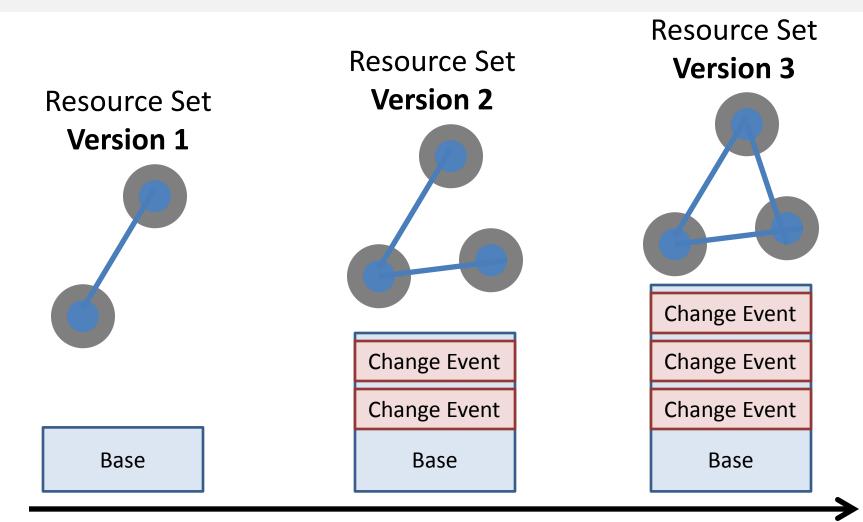
Parham Vasaiely, Jaguar Land Rover, UK Axel Reichwein, WKoneksys, USA Allison Barnard Feeney, National Institute of Standards and Technology, USA Yves Bernard, Airbus, France Markus Brandstaetter, PROSTEP, Germany Roger Burkhart, Deere, USA Jim Conallen, IBM Rational, USA Harald Eisenmann, Airbus Defence and Space, Germany Amit Fisher, IBM, USA Gray Bachelor, IBM, USA Sandy Friedenthal, SAF Consulting, USA Nerijus Jankevicius, NoMagic Steven Jenkins, JPL NASA, US Sylvere Krima, Engisis, USA Mike Loeffler, General Motors, USA Eldad Palachi, IBM, Israel Chris Paredis, Georgia Institute of Technology, USA Ahsan Qamar, Georgia Institute of Technology, USA Sebastian Herzig, Georgia Institute of Technology, USA Nicolas Rouquette, JPL NASA, US Rick Steiner, (former Raytheon), USA Mark Schulte, Boeing, USA John Watson, Lockheed Martin, USA

Ron Williamson, Raytheon, USA

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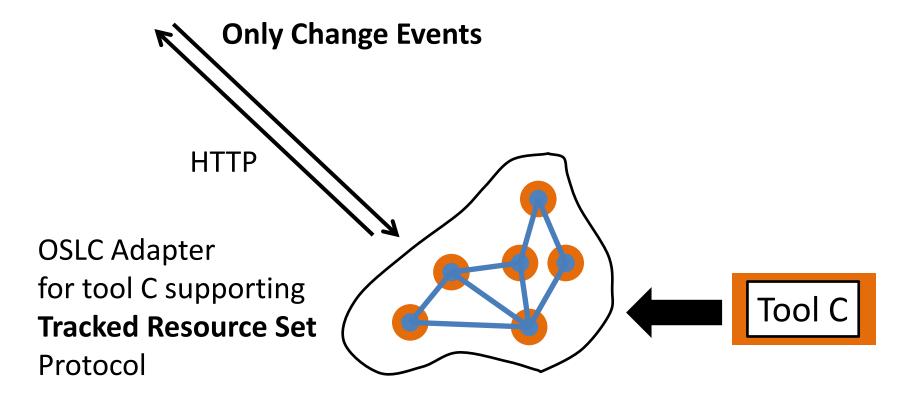
Tracking Changes to a Base Resource Set



Time

Retrieving ChangeEvents Through OSLC TRS Protocol



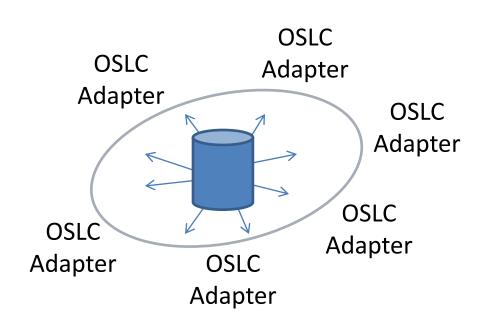


OSLC-Based Ecosystem

- •Registry of OSLC Service Providers
- •Single Point of Entry to OSLC

Resources

- •Editors to define Relationships between OSLC Resources
- •Views for seeing Relationships between OSLC Resources
- •Synchronization of OSLC Resources
- •Advanced workflows based on Enterprise Service Bus



Implementing OSLC Adapters



http://www.eclipse.org/lyo/

Summary

 OSLC = Reusing the Web infrastructure for tool integration

Key OSLC advantages

- Open technologies
- Scalability
- Flexibility