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MBSE and Transformation Topics

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Systems Engineering
The Essence of the Next Industrial Revolution

"The world is entering the Fourth Industrial Revolution. Processing and storage capacities are rising exponentially, and knowledge is becoming accessible to more people than ever before in human history. The future holds an even higher potential for human development as the full effects of new technologies such as the Internet of Things, artificial intelligence, 3-D Printing, energy storage, and quantum computing unfold."
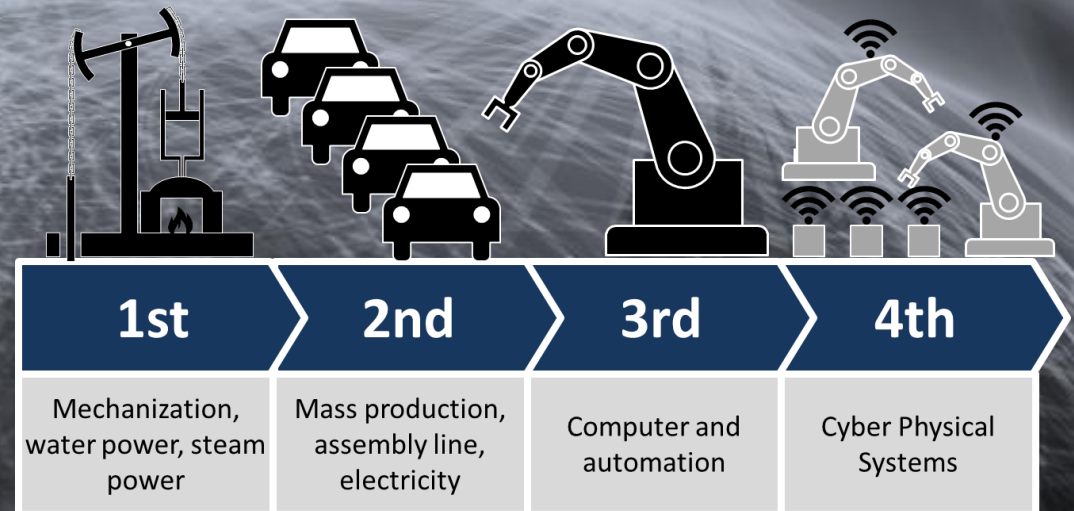
The Global Information Technology Report
Innovating in the Digital Economy
World Economic Forum

WORLD ECONOMIC FORUM
COMMITTED TO IMPROVING THE STATE OF THE WORLD

21 January 2018

Digital Transformation

Industrial Revolution

1st	2nd	3rd	4th
Mechanization, water power, steam power	Mass production, assembly line, electricity	Computer and automation	Cyber Physical Systems

Deep Shift
Technology Tipping Points and Societal Impact

WORLD ECONOMIC FORUM

The Six Megatrends

As a foundation to its work, the council sought to identify the software and services megatrends which are shaping society, and their associated opportunities and risks.

People and the internet
How people connect with others, information and the world around them is being transformed through a combination of technologies. Wearable and implantable technologies will enhance people's "digital presence", allowing them to interact with objects and one another in new ways.

Computing, communications and storage everywhere
The continued rapid decline in the size and cost of computing and connectivity technologies is driving an exponential growth in the potential to access and leverage the internet. This will lead to ubiquitous computing power being available, where everyone has access to a supercomputer in their pocket, with nearly unlimited storage capacity.

The Internet of Things
Smaller, cheaper and smarter sensors are being introduced – in homes, clothes and accessories, cities, transport and energy networks, as well as manufacturing processes.

Artificial intelligence (AI) and big data
Exponential digitization creates exponentially more data – about everything and everyone. In parallel, the sophistication of the problems software can address, and the ability for software to learn and evolve itself, is advancing rapidly. This is built on the rise of big data for decision-making, and the influence that AI and robotics are starting to have on decision-making and jobs.

The sharing economy and distributed trust
The internet is driving a shift towards networks and platform-based social and economic models. Assets can be shared, creating not just new efficiencies but also whole new business models and opportunities for social self-organization. The blockchain, an emerging technology, replaces the need for third-party institutions to provide trust for financial, contract and voting activities.

The digitization of matter
Physical objects are "printed" from raw materials via additive, or 3D, printing, a process that transforms industrial manufacturing, allows for printing products at home and creates a whole set of human health opportunities.
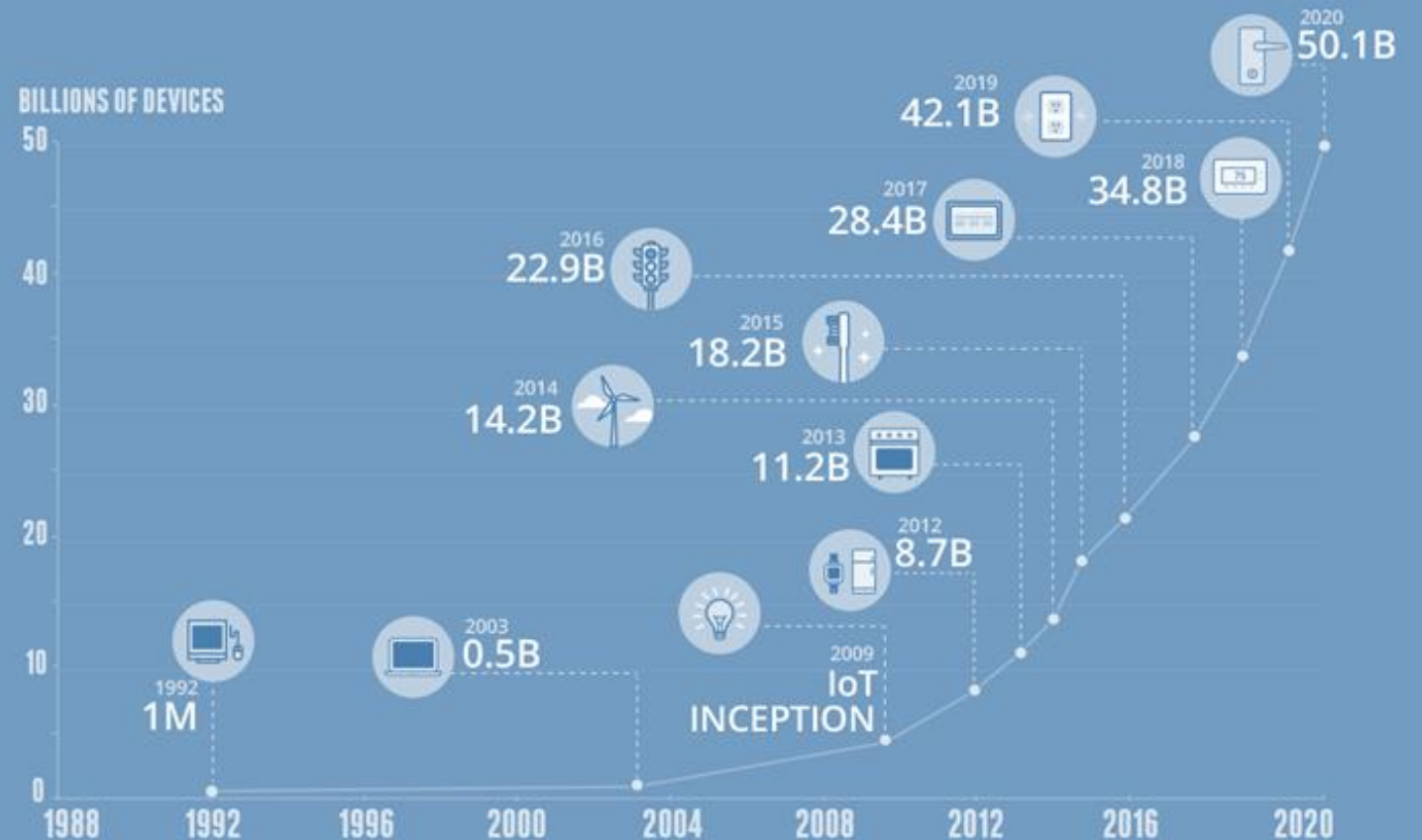
The interconnection of products is ubiquitous, occurring across domains and with systems we use every day creating a complex web of interdependent systems.

GROWTH IN THE INTERNET OF THINGS
THE NUMBER OF CONNECTED DEVICES WILL EXCEED 50 BILLION BY 2020

BILLIONS OF DEVICES

2020 50.1B
2019 42.1B
2018 34.8B
2017 28.4B
2016 22.9B
2015 18.2B
2014 14.2B
2013 11.2B
2012 8.7B
2009 IoT INCEPTION
2003 0.5B
1992 1M

1988 1992 1996 2000 2004 2008 2012 2016 2020

Analytics – Data Science - Visualization/Navigation:
Improving Systems and Shared Human Understanding Across Stakeholders

Cyber-Physical
Intertwined cyber and physical, vast state space, new vulnerabilities
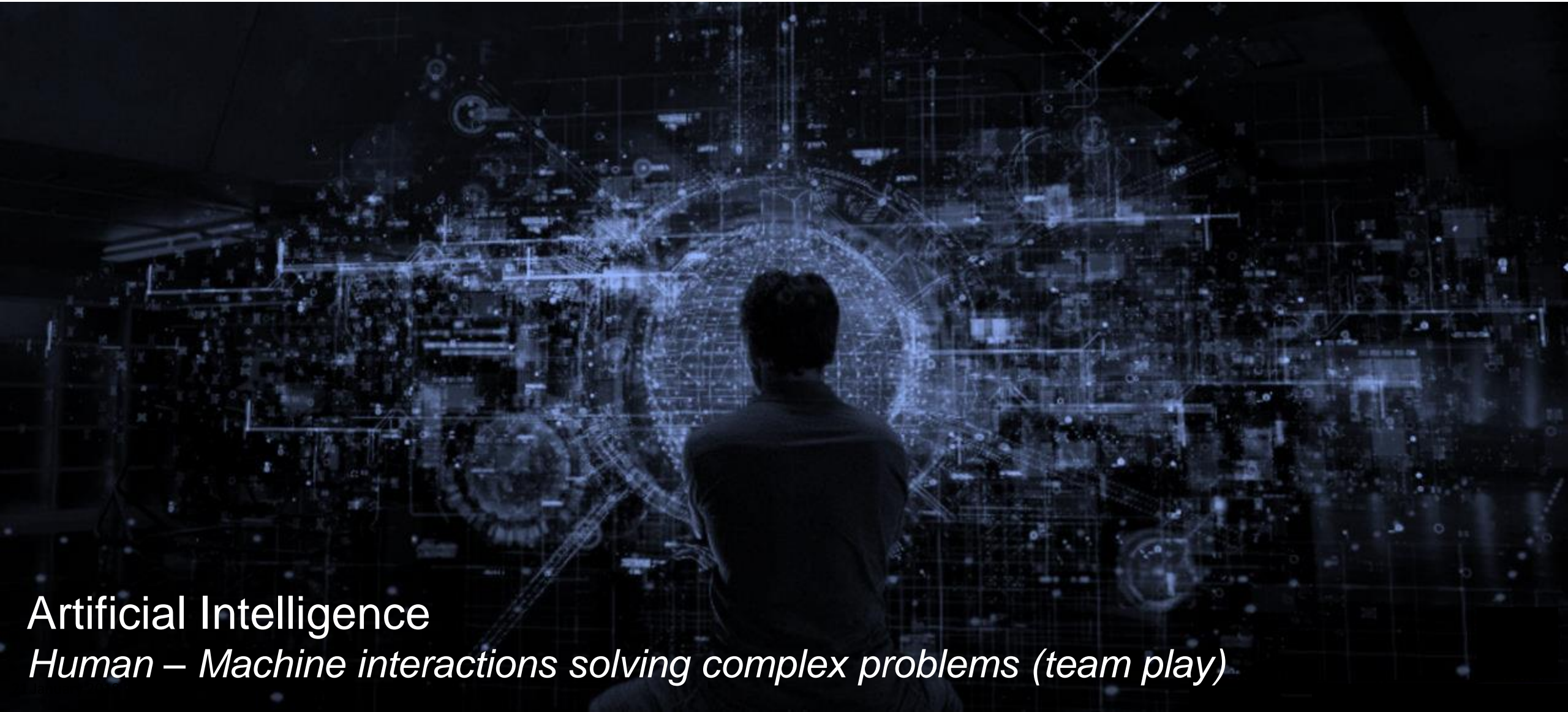
Artificial Intelligence
Human – Machine interactions solving complex problems (team play)
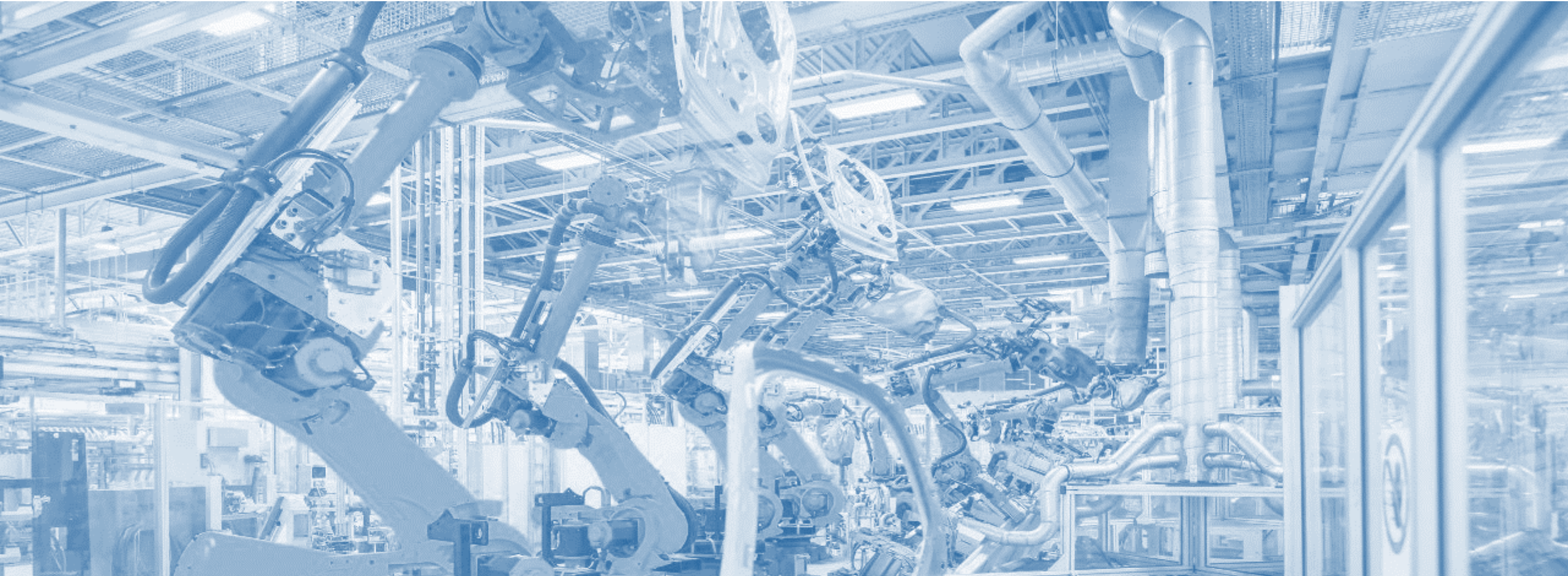
Industry 4.0 / Industrial Internet
Connecting models across the lifecycle

The Pervasive Systems Phenomenon

System Elements & Interactions

External Elements & Interactions

Increased Density of System Elements & Interactions

Increased Density of System External Elements & Interactions

Increased Interactions Between External Elements

Expanding System Domain Boundary Increasing Interactions
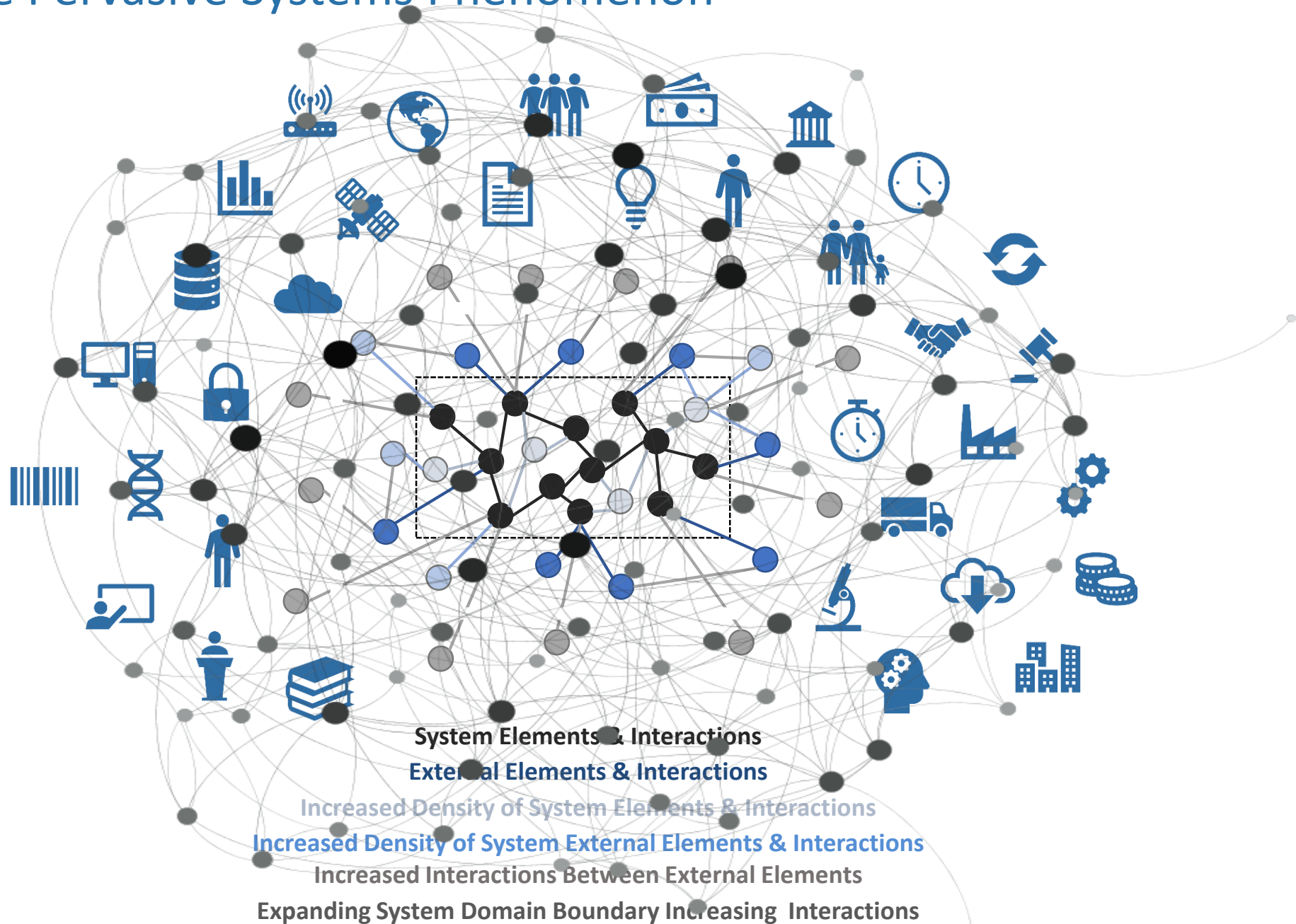
System Phenomenon & Complexity
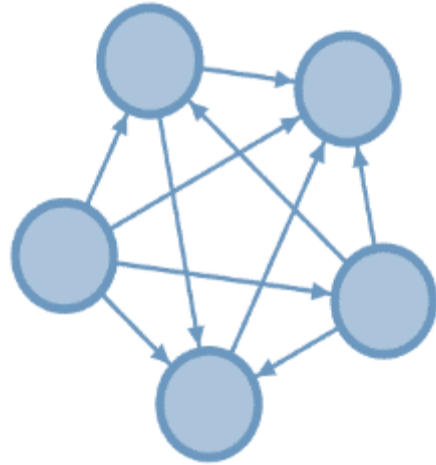
Nodes = 5

Potential Links = 10

Networks = 2^{10} or 1024
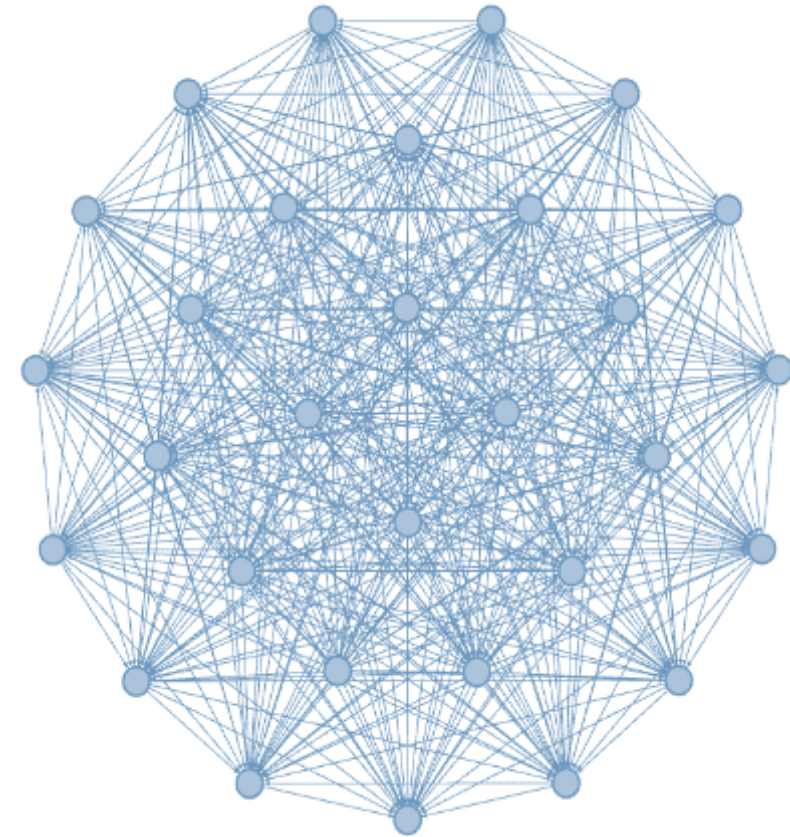
Nodes = 30, potential links = 435,
unique configurations = 2^{435}

*Number of known atoms in the
universe ~ 2^{158} and 2^{246}*

Quote on System Challenges Today

"Today more and more design problems are reaching insoluble levels of complexity."

"At the same time that problems increase in quantity, complexity and difficulty, they also change faster than before."

"Trial-and-error design is an admirable method. But it is just real world trial and error which we are trying to replace by a symbolic method. Because trial and error is too expensive and too slow."

Christopher Alexander,
Notes on the Synthesis of Form[1],

1. Christopher Alexander, "Notes on the Synthesis of Form" Harvard University Press, Cambridge Massachusetts, 1964

Rethinking Systems Conceptualization

- The rapid increase in Cyber-Physical Systems is changing the way we develop, manage and interact with systems.

- The National Science Foundation (NSF) describes Cyber-Physical Systems (CPS) as "engineered systems that are built from, and depend upon, the seamless integration of computational algorithms and physical components"

- They tightly intertwine computational elements with physical entities across domains

- The NSF notes that CPS challenges and opportunities are both significant and far-reaching.

- To address these challenges the NSF is calling for methods to conceptualize and design for the deep interdependencies inherent in Cyber-Physical Systems.

INCOSE's Transformation Strategic Objective

Objective:

INCOSE <u>accelerates</u> the <u>transformation</u> of systems engineering to a <u>model-based discipline</u>.

- ## Accelerates:
  - Understand the hype cycle[1] and bridge the chasm[2]…
  - Empower others to enlighten and influence adoption

- ## Transformation:
  - A marked change, as in appearance or character, usually for the better[3]. e.g. documents to models
  - Lead and support the community in crossing the chasm

- ## Model Based Discipline
  - System models of all types
  - Modeler Collaboration and Model Integration

1. Hype Cycle is a branded graphical presentation developed and used by IT research and advisory firm Gartner
2. Moore, Geoffrey A. "Crossing the Chasm – and Beyond" Strategic Management of Technology and Innovation Third Edition 1996
3. Excerpted from The American Heritage Dictionary of the English Language, Third Edition 1996 by Houghton Mifflin Company
4. Friedenthal, Sandy and Sampson, Mark - MBSE Initiative Overview - http://www.omgwiki.org/MBSE/doku.php
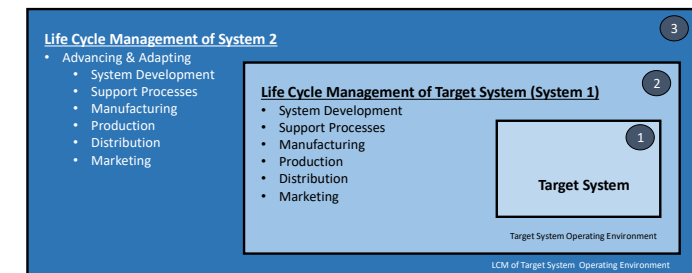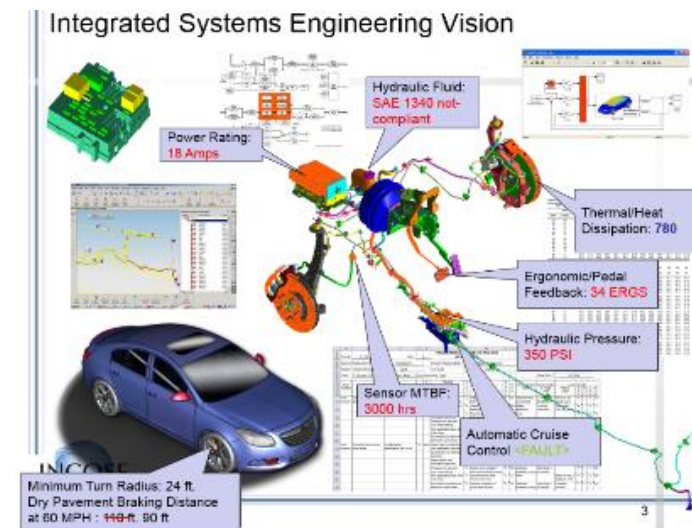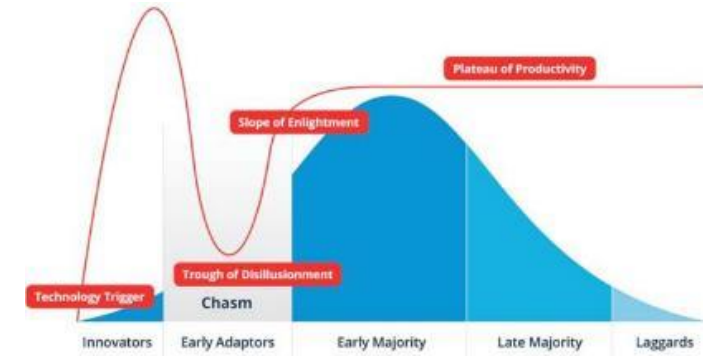
Accelerating: Technology Adoption – Hype and Chasm
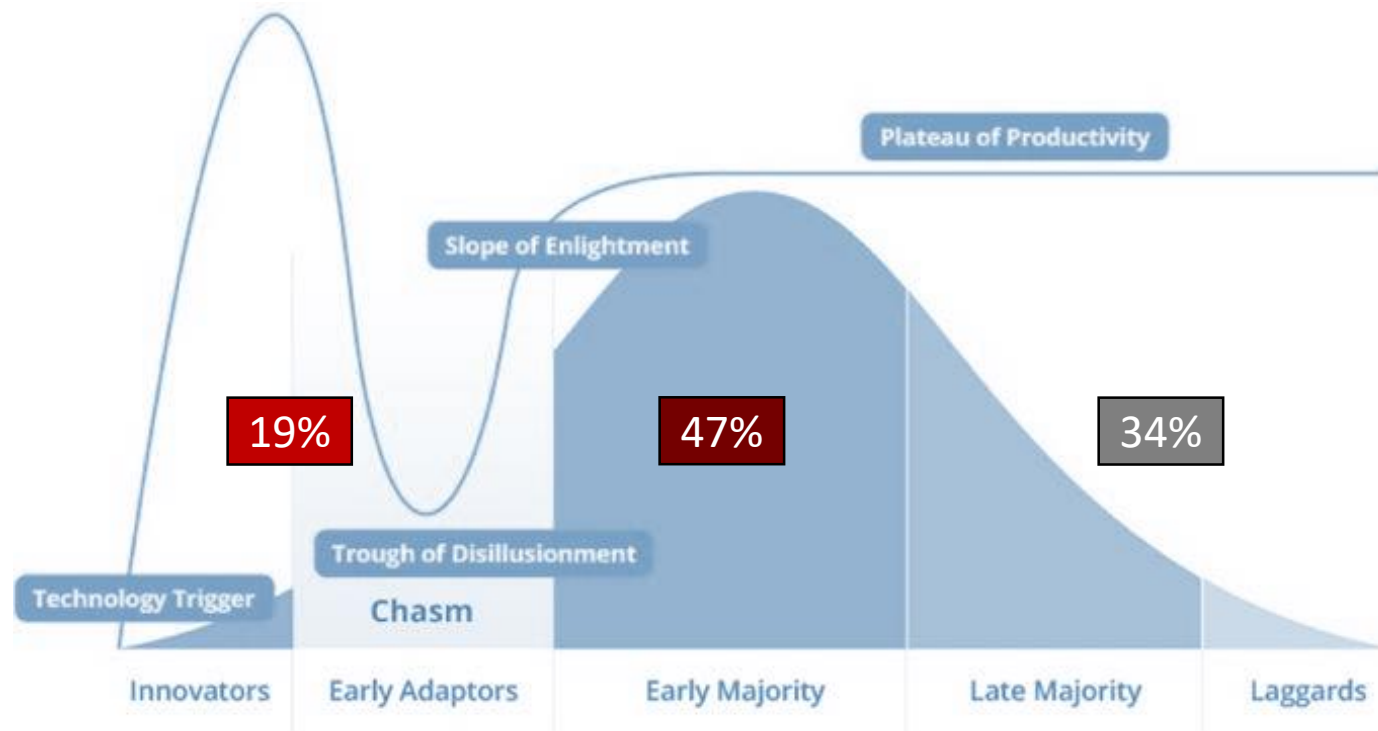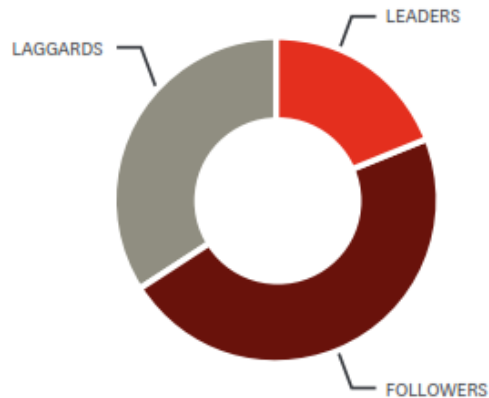
Rating of company's digital maturity in leadership and management[5]

More than 80% of respondents are either followers or laggards

Acceleration is very much about sharing, communicating and learning

Where would you plot your organization today?

1. Hype Cycle is a branded graphical presentation developed and used by IT research and advisory firm Gartner
2. Hype Cycle Graphic: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hype_cycle
3. Moore, Geoffrey A. "Crossing the Chasm – and Beyond" Strategic Management of Technology and Innovation Third Edition 1996
4. Hype Cycle, Chasm Combined Graphic: http://www.datameer.com/blog/big-data-analytics-perspectives/big-data-crossing-the-chasm-in-2013.html
5. Driving Digital Transformation: New Skills for Leaders, New Role for the CIO, Harvard Business Review

Transformation: Change Management and Leadership
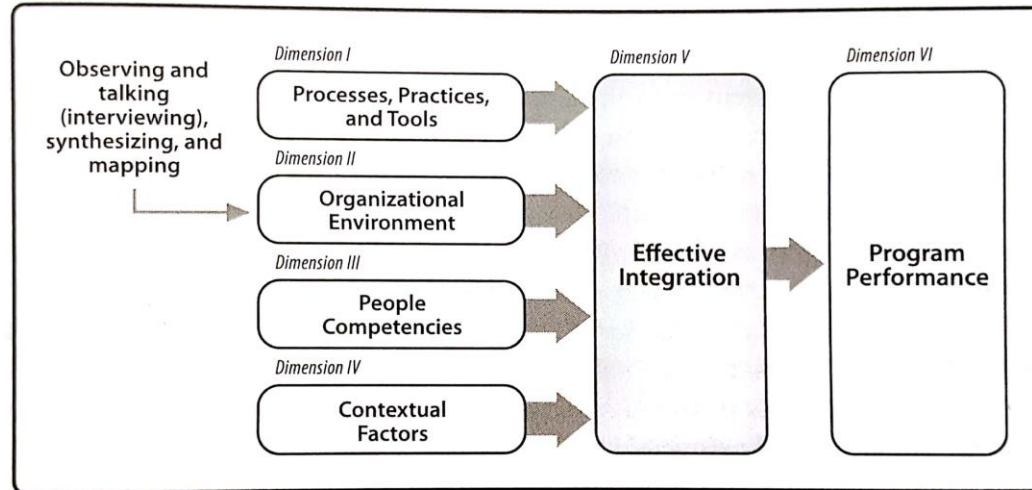
Figure 15-1: The dimension of the Integration Framework in view for initial engagement activities

Consider key dimensions of change
- People, Process, Technology, and Physical Infrastructure
  - Integrate dimensions of change
  - Addresses dimensions in parallel
  - Leverage concurrency to encourage cross dimension trades
  - Build ownership at the grass-root level

Consider:

$$ABP = CM(OE + BPR + IT)$$

- ABP = Achieving Breakthrough Performance
- OE = Organizational Environment
- BPR = Business Process Reengineering
- IT = Information Technology
- CM = Change Management

Transformation is a human centric endeavor.

Models should enable shared human understanding

Keys to Digital Transformation (HBR Report)

- Start from the customers perspective
- Digital leadership starts at the top
- Engage in a discussion of trends
- Think about agile
- Use examples to make it real
- Need a foundation of trust
- Use KPIs for sharing knowledge
- Break down walls wherever possible
- Need digital coaches or maters
- Create appropriate learning forums

KEY BARRIERS TO DIGITAL BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT

Percentage who said, when it comes to digital business, these are the primary issues holding their organization back. [CHECK UP TO THREE]

● LEADERS ● FOLLOWERS ● LAGGARDS

Organizational silos
- 44
- 41
- 36

Legacy processes
- 43
- 42
- 34

Cultural resistance to change
- 30
- 43
- 44
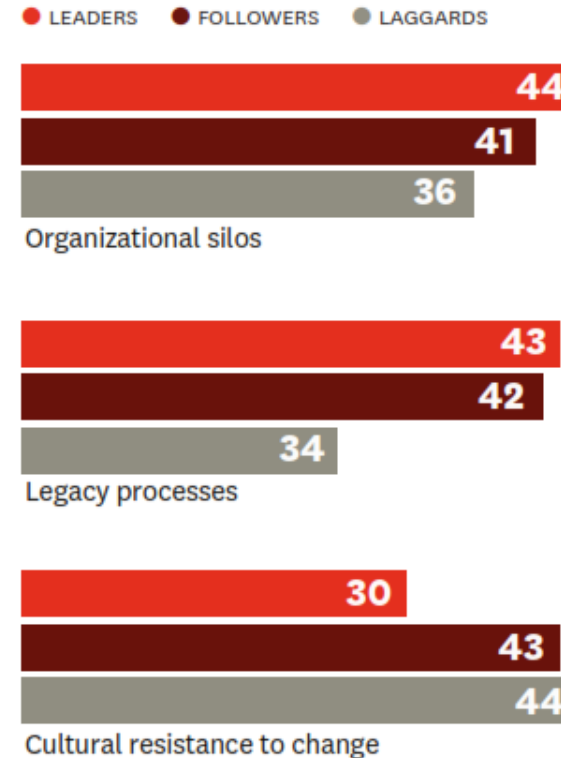
1. Driving Digital Transformation: New Skills for Leaders, New Role for the CIO, Harvard Business Review

Model Based Discipline: The Next Evolutionary Step

Model Based Discipline

- Models are not new to us

- In some ways we're going "back to the future"

- Transformation is not a wholesale change

- Model based is the next evolutionary step

- A transformation whose time has come

Understand the Current State

- Take inventory of current state of transition and progress toward becoming a model based discipline

Envision and define the future state of SE:

- See Vision 2025,what are the business objectives, metrics, stakeholders, technologies, priorities etc.

"Make sure that those, *'Ideas whose time has come'*, get launched today."

- ## What do we mean by:
  - Model Based Systems Engineering
  - Model Based Engineering
  - Model Based Development
  - Model Based Design
  - Model Centric Engineering
  - Model Based Methods
  - Digital Engineering
  - Digital Design
  - Digital Thread
  - Digital Twin
  - Digital Tapestry
  - Et al.

Systems, Boundaries and Change

Innovation - Management of Change - Transformation
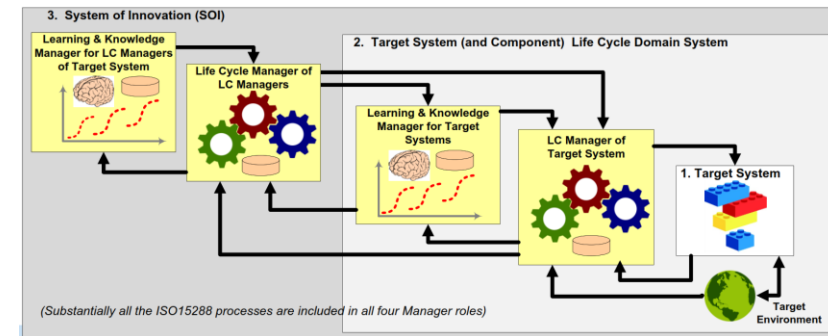
Agile Systems Engineering Life Cycle Management Pattern

Life Cycle Management of System 2
- Advancing & Adapting
  - System Development
  - Support Processes
  - Manufacturing
  - Production
  - Distribution
  - Marketing

Life Cycle Management of System 1(Target System)
- System Development
- Support Processes
- Manufacturing
- Production
- Distribution
- Marketing

Target System

1

Target System Operating Environment

2

LCM of Target System Operating Environment

3

System of Innovation Environment
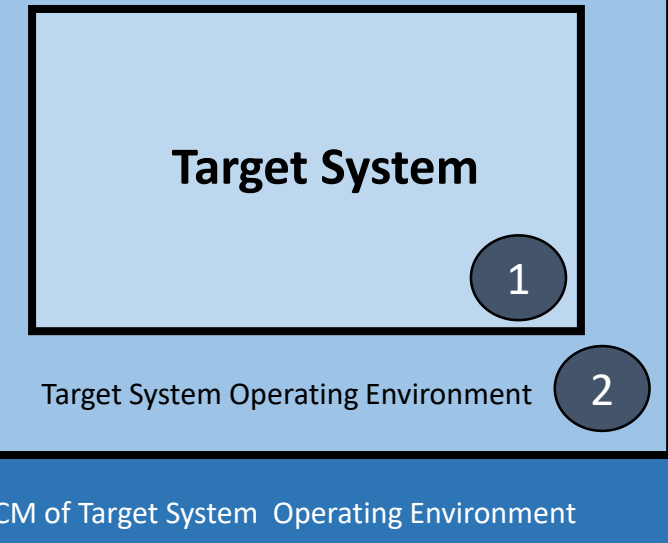
Transformation Strategy Overview

- Vision
- Mission
- Mission Areas
- Goals
- Objectives

Vision	Systems Engineering is acknowledged as a model based discipline		
Mission	**INCOSE accelerates the transformation of systems engineering to a model-based discipline**		
Mission Area #	**1**	**2**	**3**
Mission Area	**Infuse INCOSE**	**Engage Stakeholders**	**Advance Practice**
Mission Area	**What can INCOSE Do?**	**What is practiced and needed?**	**What is possible?**
Goals	Infuse model based methods throughout INCOSE products, activities and WGs	Engage stakeholders to assess the current state of practice, determine needs and values of model based methods	Advance stakeholder community model based application and advance model based methods.
Objective 1 Foundations	Inclusion of model based content in INCOSE existing/new products (Vision, Handbook, SEBoK, Certification, Competency Model, etc.)	Define scope of model based systems engineering with MBE practice and broader modeling needs	Advance foundational art and science of modeling from and best practices across academia, industry/gov. and non profit.
Objective 2 Expand Reach	Expand reach within INCOSE of MBSE Workshop; highlight and infuse tech ops activities with more model based content (products, WGs etc.)	Identify, categorize and engage stakeholders and characterize their current practices, enablers and obstacles	Increase awareness of and about stakeholders outside SE discipline of what is possible with model based methods across domains and disciplines (tech/mgmt)
Objective 3 Collaborate	Outreach: Leverage MOUs to infuse model based content into PMI, INFORMS, NAFEMS, BIM, ASME and others, sponsoring PhD Students, standardization bodies, ABET	Build a community of Stakeholder Representatives to infuse model based advances into organizations practicing systems engineering.	Initiate, identify and integrate research to advance systems engineering as a model based discipline
Objective 4 Assessment/ Roadmap	Assess INCOSE's efforts (WG, Objectives, Initiatives etc.) for inclusion of model based methods across the Systems Modeling Assessment/Roadmap	Engage stakeholder community with Systems Modeling Assessment/ Roadmap to better understand the state of the practice of MBSE. Push and pull content from stakeholders (change agents and the "to be convinced")	Provide baseline assessment framework, Systems Modeling Roadmap, to create a concrete measure of current state of the art of what's possible/what's the potential.

Strategy: Notional Timeline

- Mission Areas

- Internal Short Wave

- External Mid Wave

- Advancing Long Wave

- Waves Run Concurrently

- Activities build on each other

- Important to fully engage stakeholder this next year. Pilot Assessment & Roadmap this CY and kick-off more broadly at 2017 IW.

Transformation – Objectives & Initiatives

New/Related Developments
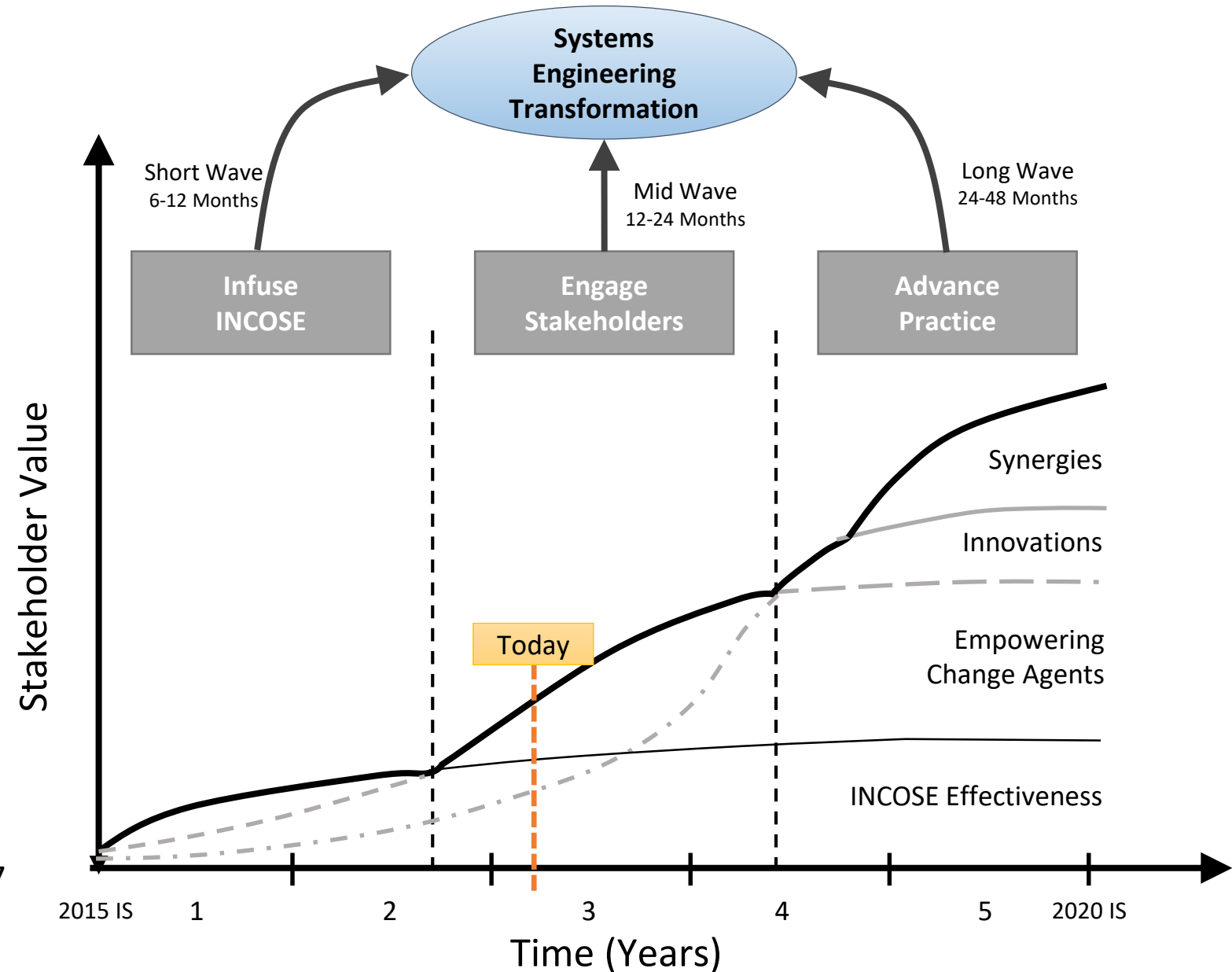
- ST4SE – SE Semantic/Ontology Effort
- New MBSE Initiative Challenge Teams and V&V
- 2018 IS MBSE Workshop "TED Talks" & Case Studies

Products Under Development - Activities
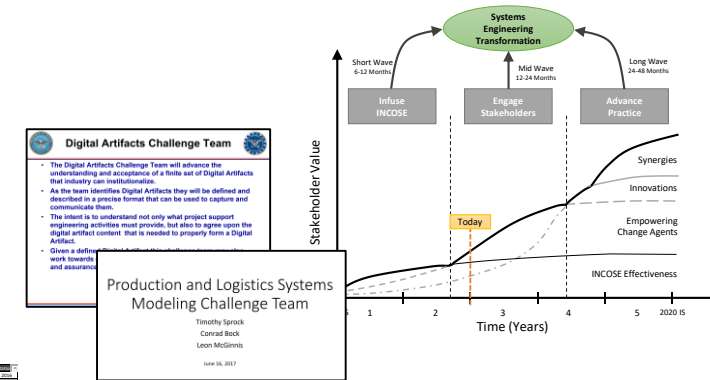
- Model Based Exemplars
- Assessment Roadmap Model Features
- INCOSE MBSE Primer
- Value Briefing / Case Studies / ROI
- Ambassador program by sector
- Transformation FAQs

Accomplishments
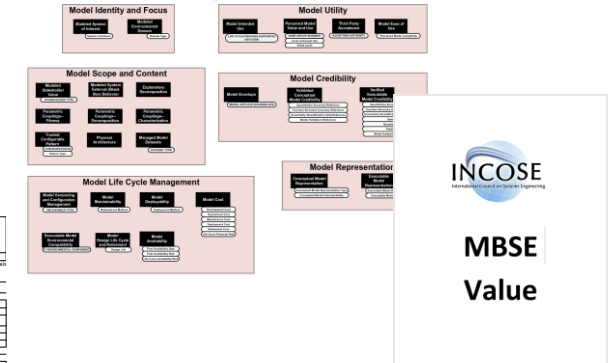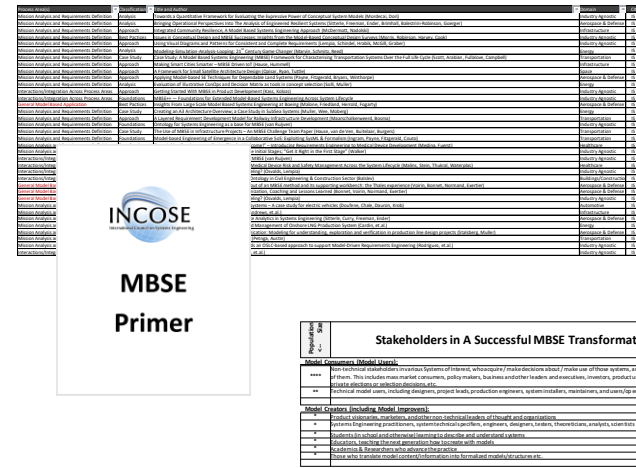
- Webinar November
- Strategy & Action Plan
- Stakeholder List
- Assessment Roadmap
- Enablers & Roadblocks
- Web search improvements
- Transformation website created
- Integration of MBSE throughout IW
- Many briefings at conferences and institutions on Systems Engineering Transformation
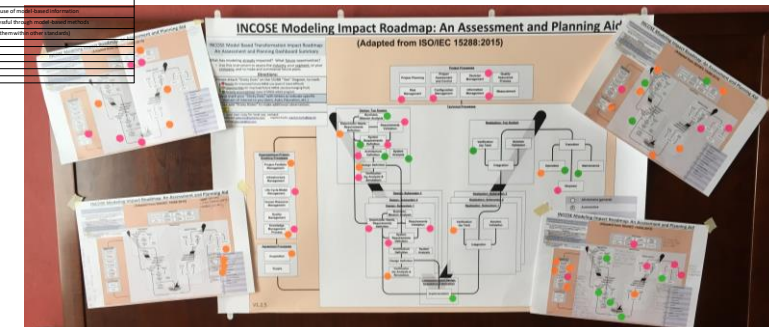
Transformation Stakeholders

The purpose of the Vision 2025 is to *inspire and guide* the direction of systems engineering across diverse stakeholder communities, which include:

- Engineering Executives
- Policy Makers
- Academics & Researchers
- Practitioners
- Tool Vendors

This vision will continue to evolve based on stakeholder inputs and on-going collaborations with professional societies.

Population Size	Stakeholders in A Successful MBSE Transformation
	Model Consumers (Model Users):
****	Non-technical stakeholders in various Systems of Interest, who acquire / make decisions about / make use of those systems, and are informed by models of them. This includes mass market consumers, policy makers, business and other leaders and executives, investors, product users, voters in public or private elections or selection decisions, etc.
**	Technical model users, including designers, project leads, production engineers, system installers, maintainers, and users/operators
	Model Creators (including Model Improvers):
*	Product visionaries, marketers, and other non-technical leaders of thought and organizations
*	Systems Engineering practitioners, system technical specifiers, engineers, designers, testers, theoreticians, analysts, scientists
*	Students (in school and otherwise) learning to describe and understand systems
*	Educators, teaching the next generation how to create with models
*	Academics & Researchers who advance the practice
*	Those who translate model content/information into formalized models/structures etc.
	Complex Idea Communicators:
**	Marketing professionals
**	Academics/Educators, especially in complex systems areas of engineering and science, public policy, other domains, and including curriculum developers as well as teachers
**	Leaders of all kinds
**	Leaders responsible to building their organization's MBSE capabilities and enabling MBSE on their projects
	Model Infrastructure Providers, Including Tooling, Language and Other Standards, Methods:
*	Suppliers of modeling tools and other information systems and technologies that house or make use of model-based information
*	Methodologists, consultants, others who assist individuals and organizations in being more successful through model-based methods
*	Standards bodies (including those who establish modeling standards as well as others who apply them within other standards)
	INCOSE and other Engineering Professional Societies
*	As a deliverer of value to its membership
*	As seen by other technical societies and by potential members
*	As a great organization to be a part of
*	As promoter of advance and practice of systems engineering and MBSE

Model Consumers

Model Creators

Complex Idea Communicators

Model Infrastructure Providers

INCOSE and other Professional Societies

CAB Breakout: Assessment / Roadmap Instrument:

- Intentionally <u>very simple</u>:
  - Focused "one level down" from the intention to apply model-based methods to SE.
  - Level of detail = the individual ISO 15288 life cycle processes.

- Intended to address these <u>important questions</u>:
  - What are you trying to improve? (Which 15288 processes?)
  - Where are the biggest potential gains? The easiest potential gains?
  - What is already improved?

- But <u>not</u>:
  - <u>How</u> will your goals be accomplished?
  - What are the <u>details</u> of your plan?
  - Not a CMMI

INCOSE/ASME Model Stakeholder Features Pattern

- Being created in the INCOSE supported ASME VV50 standards committee project, also in use in the INCOSE Transformation effort.

- Metadata in the form of a model itself, describing "what is in the model" – like a barcode which describes a product.

- 29 Model Features, spread across 6 feature groups

MBSE Wiki and Website

http://www.omgwiki.org/MBSE/doku.php?id=mbse:incose_mbse_iw_2017

http://www.incose.org/about/strategicobjectives/transformation

Accomplishments: Website / Discoverability Improvements

Transformational Working Groups (WG)

- Agile Systems and Systems Engineering
- Lean Systems Engineering
- Model Based Systems Engineering Initiative
- Model-based Conceptual Design
- Object-Oriented SE Method
- MBSE Patterns
- Very Small Entities (VSE)
- Systems Science
- Tools Integration & Model Lifecycle Management
- INCOSE-NAFEMS Collaboration
- Ontology

Visit site for WG charters and to learn more

http://www.incose.org/ChaptersGroups/WorkingGroups/transformational

MBSE Initiative as an Incubator and Transformation Agent

- **Digital Artifacts Challenge Team:**
  - Identifying and characterizing MBSE digital artifacts across the lifecycle
- **Production and Distribution Systems Challenge Team**
  - Connecting models across the lifecycle – Industry 4.0, Supply Chain, Logistics
- **Standardizing V&V of models (Collaboration ASME, INCOSE, NAFEMS)**
  - Verification and Validation of Models – tied to ASME VV50 standards project
- **(forming) Augmented Intelligence in Systems Challenge Team / WG**
  - Enhancing Systems Engineering through Man Machine Collaboration
- **(forming) MBSE Roadmap Challenge Team / WG**
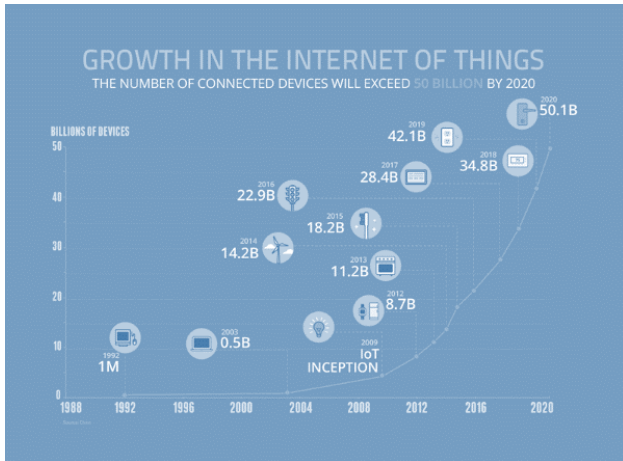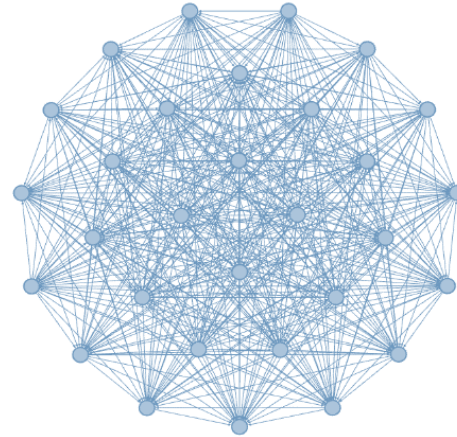 - Capability roadmap to enhance development of MBSE capability

Generic life cycle (ISO/IEC/IEEE 15288:2015)

Concept stage	Development stage	Production stage	Utilization stage	Retirement stage
			Support stage	

Overcoming the Challenge

…the only simplicity to be trusted is the simplicity to be found on the far side of complexity

Alfred North Whitehead (1861-1947)

Simplicity does not precede complexity but follows it.

Alan Perlis (1922 – 1990)

Out of intense complexities intense simplicities emerge

Winston Churchill (1874 – 1965)

Simplicity is complexity resolved.

Constantin Brancusi (1876-1957)

Fools ignore complexity. Pragmatists suffer it. Some can avoid it. Geniuses remove it.

Alan Perlis (1922 – 1990)

Any intelligent fool can make things bigger and more complex… It takes a touch of genius – and a lot of courage to move in the opposite direction.

Albert Einstein (1879 – 1955)

A genius! For 37 years I've practiced fourteen hours a day, and now they call me a genius!

Pablo de Sarasate (1844 – 1908)

Lesson: Endure complexity, add tireless effort, and a touch of genius…

"It is not necessary to change. Survival is not mandatory."
W. Edwards Deming

"What if we don't change at all ... and something magical just happens?"

INCOSE's Transformation Strategic Objective:
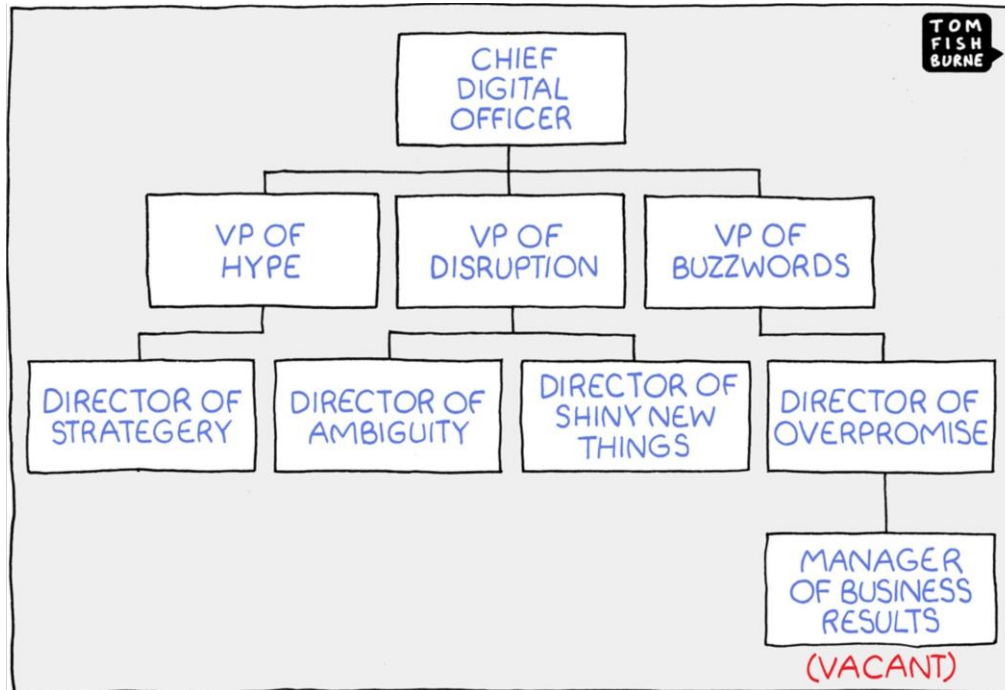http://www.incose.org/about/strategicobjectives/transformation

Engage as a Transformation Stakeholder Representative, visit:
http://www.incose.org/about/strategicobjectives/transformation

Q&A

Digitally Zealous

Digital Denial

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