



SysML Model-Based Testing

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OMG SYMSL - Modelica Group

SysML / ALF / OCL / Modelica

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Outline



1 Context and Team

- Research Team
- Context

2 Current Works

- Framework
- Modeling Consistency Verification
- Model Transformation Validation

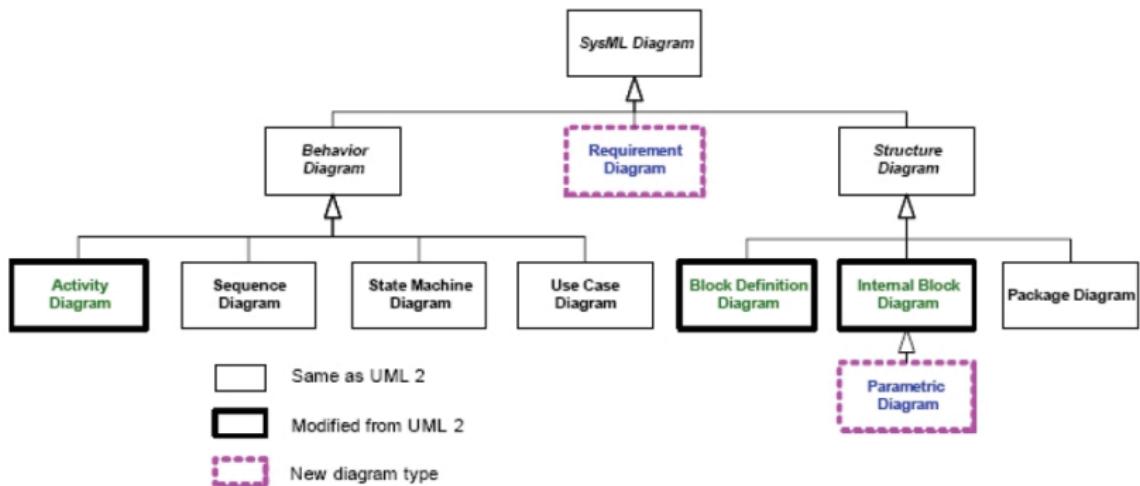
3 Synthesis

Research Team

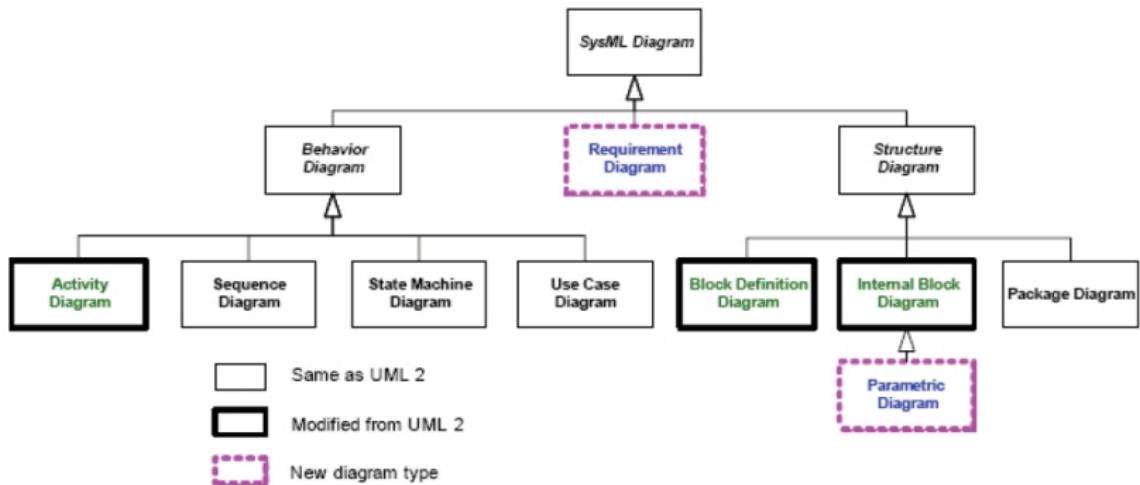


- ▶ 11 People (2 full Prof., 3 Lecturers, 4 PhD, 2 developers)
- ▶ Model-Based Testing (MBT) Domains:
 - ▶ Security and Safety i.r. functional
 - ▶ IT (UML) and Embedded System (SysML)
- ▶ Test Coverage Criteria:
 - ▶ Classical:
 - ▶ Flow control,
 - ▶ Data control,
 - ▶ Definition/use of variables
 - ▶ Dedicated to SysML:
 - ▶ Communication (Signal) Coverage
 - ▶ Equation coverage
 - ▶ SysML + Marte: time coverage

Language

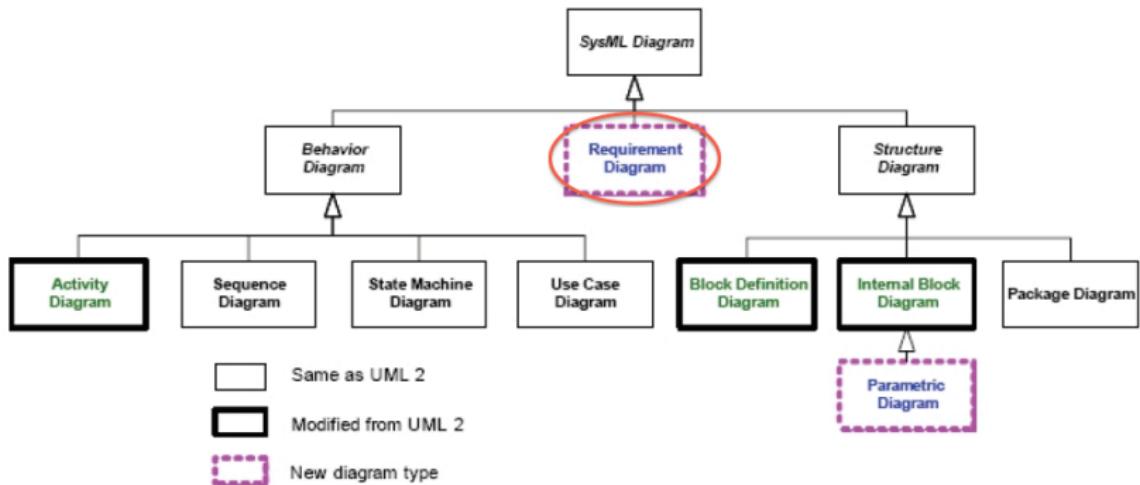


Language



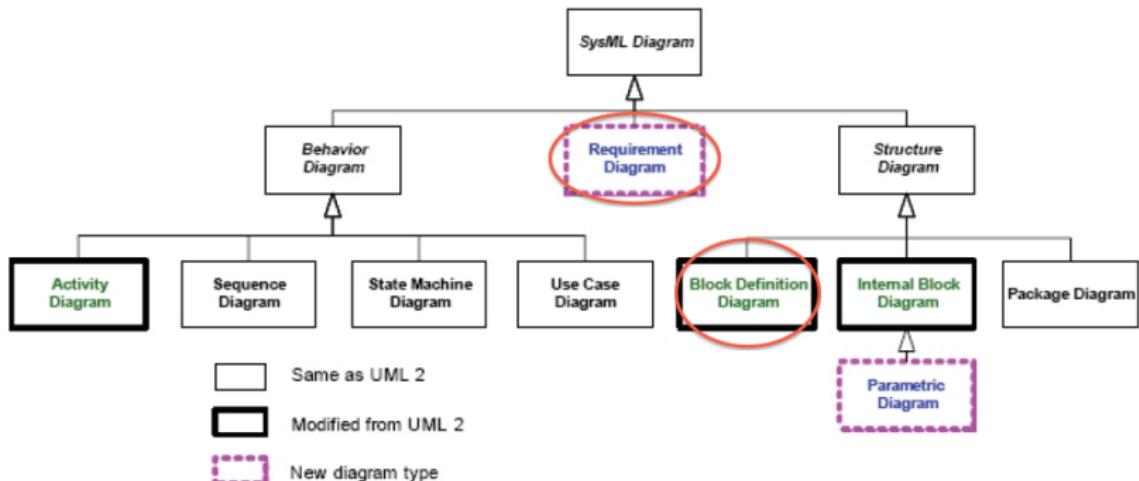
with OCL and ALF

Language



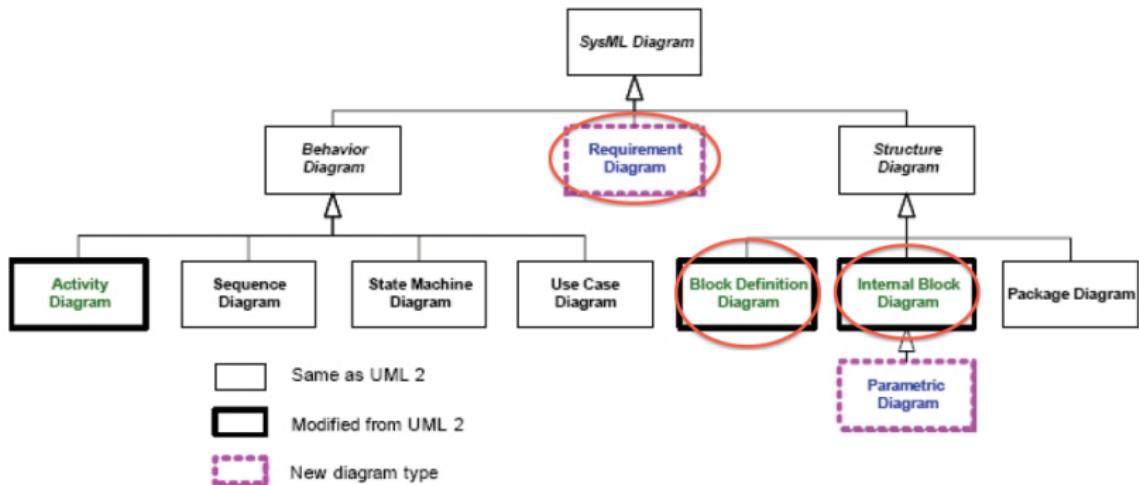
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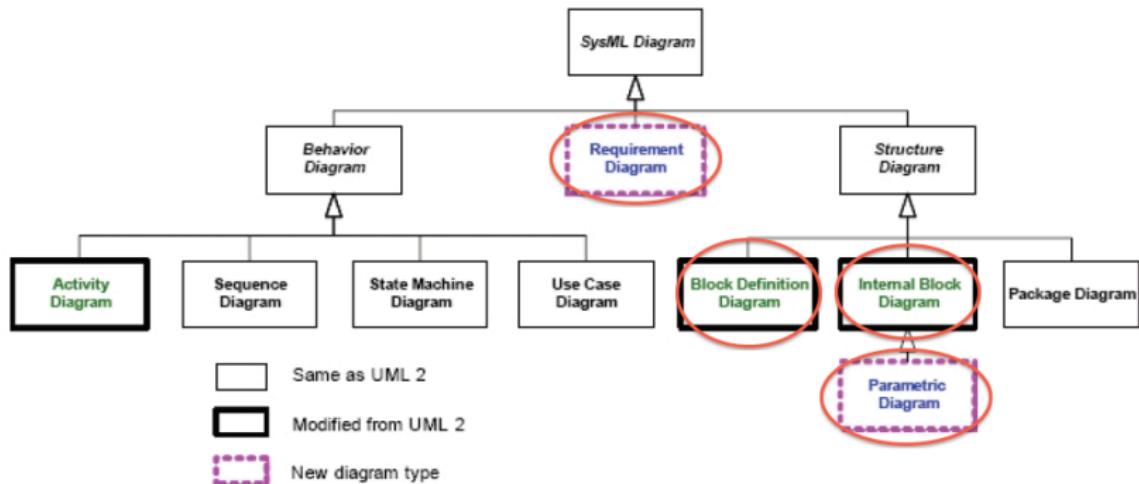
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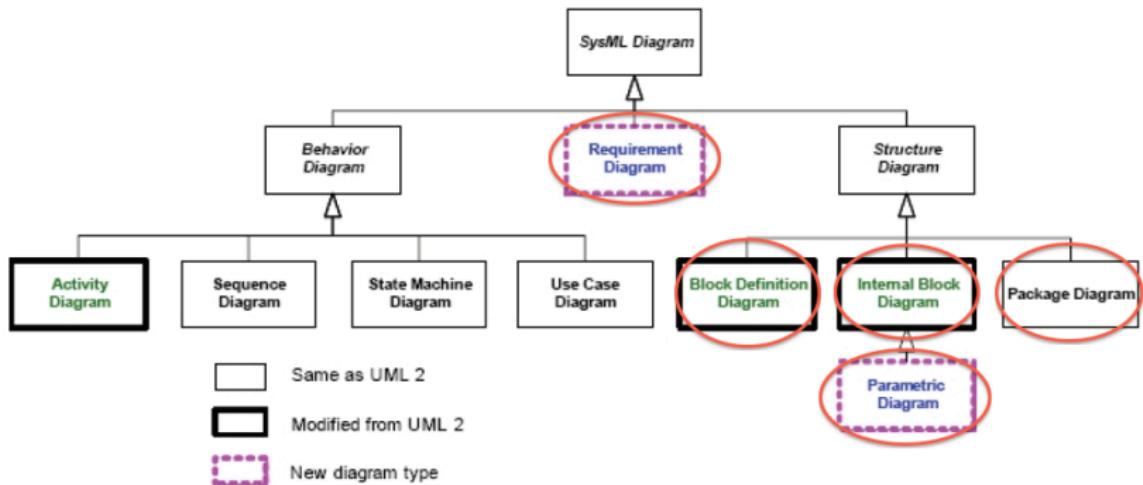
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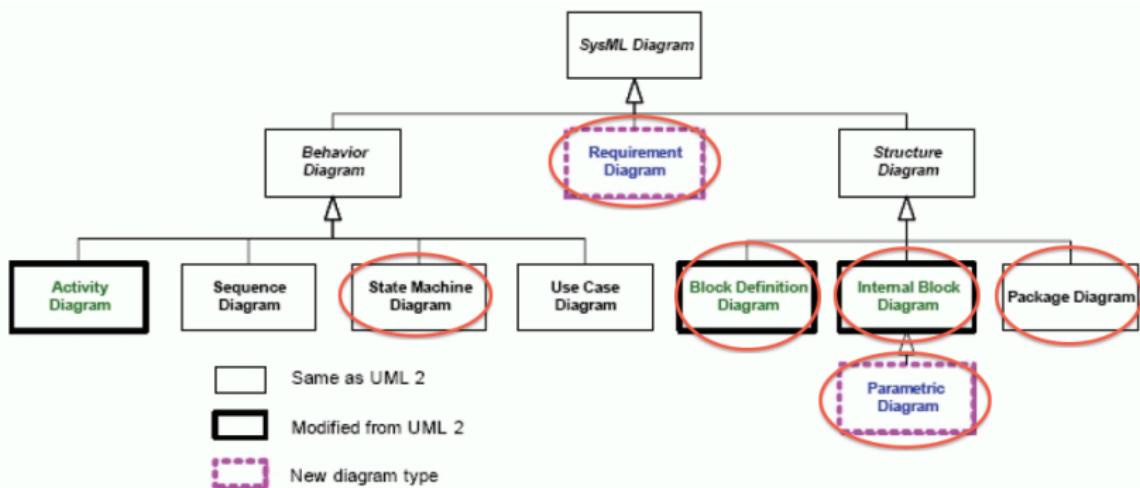
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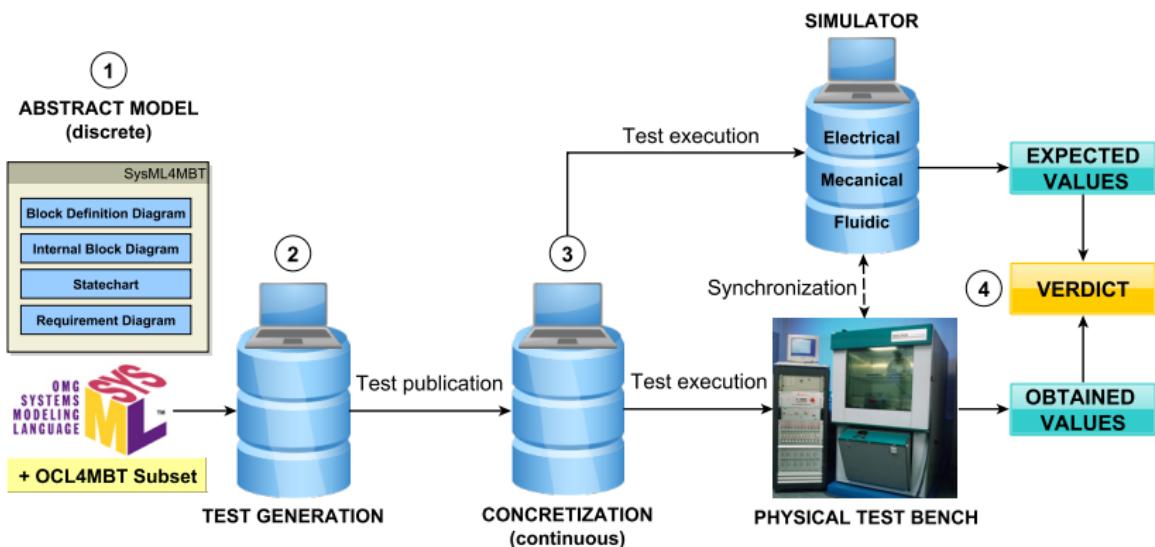
with OCL and AFL

Language



with OCL and AFL

Context: existing MBT tool chain



VETESS Project: <http://lifc.univ-fcomte.fr/vetess>



Context: tool chain analysis

Strengths

- ▶ Relevant to generate many test cases
- ▶ Ensures an optimal coverage of the model
- ▶ Reasonable time of test generation
- ▶ Successful feedback from industrial engineers

Weaknesses

- ▶ Creation of both SysML model and simulation model
 - ⇒ Late functional validation of the SysML model
- ▶ Discrete model of the system
 - ⇒ Concretization step very costly (+ 50% of time spent during concretization)

Motivations



Validation of Real-Time and Embedded Systems using MBT

- ▶ Improvements of an existing MBT tool chain:
 - ▶ Extension for real-time and embedded systems
 - ▶ Use of simulation to validate the test model
 - ▶ Automation of the end-to-end MBT process
- ▶ Use of standardized languages and MDE techniques:
 - ▶ SysML/MARTE profiles
 - ▶ Generate element for simulation code (VHDL-AMS, Modelica)
 - ▶ UTP as a pivot language

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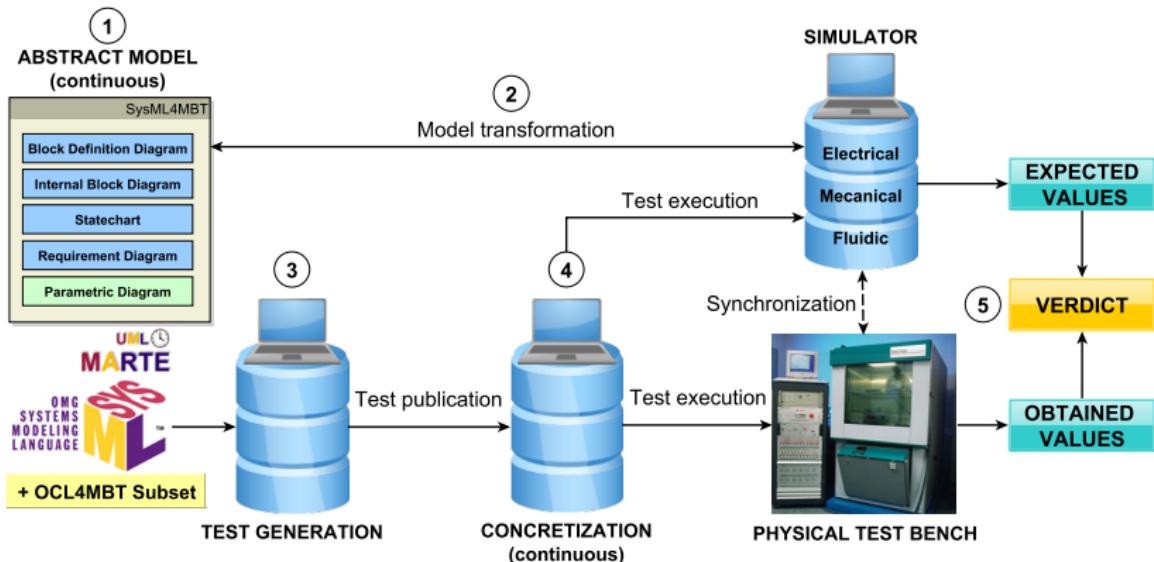
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2 Current Works

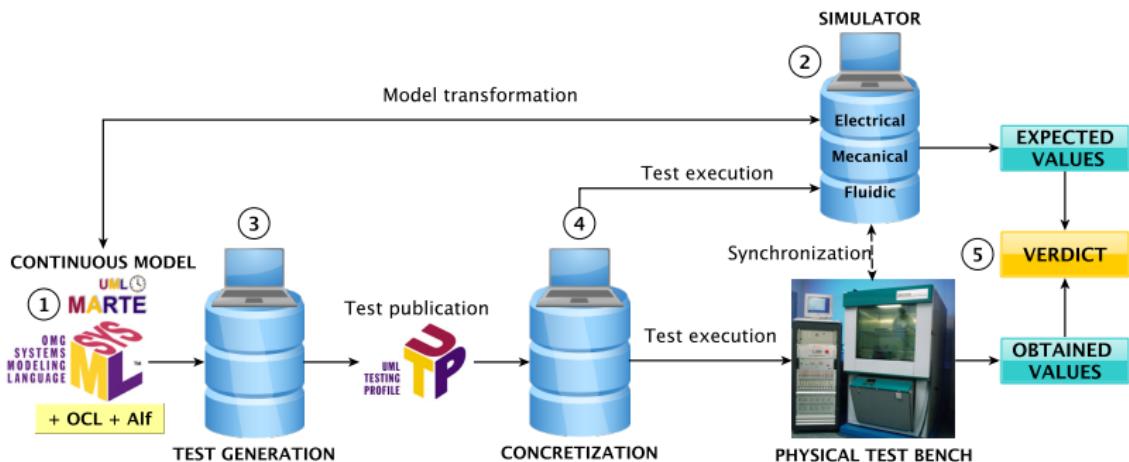
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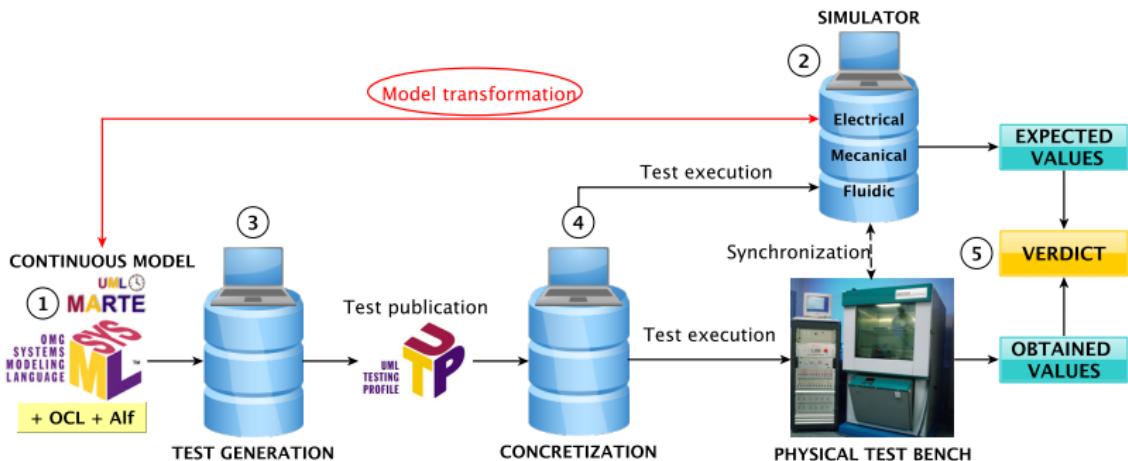
Current Works



Current Works



Current Works





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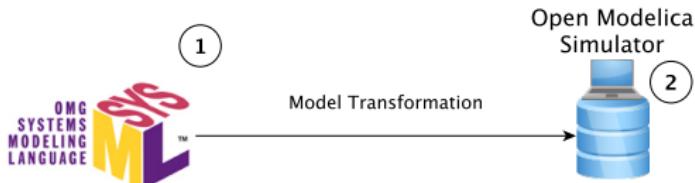
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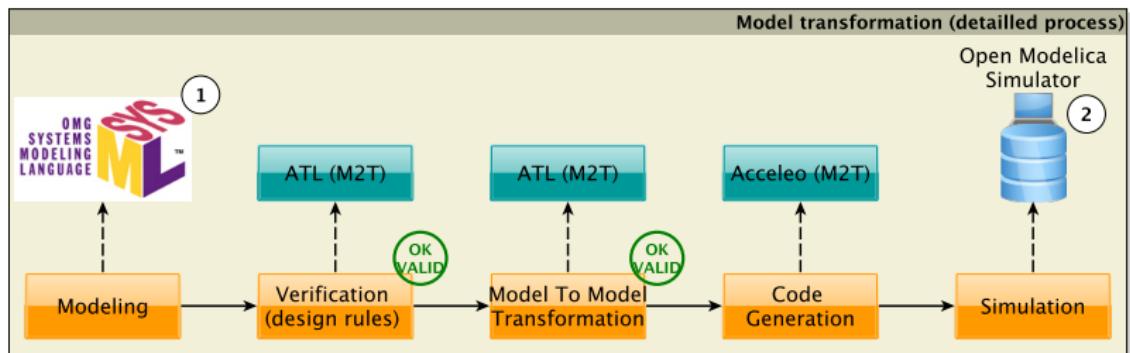
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Modeling Consistency: contributions

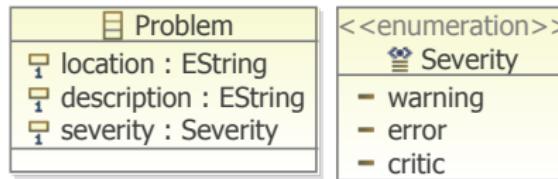


- ▶ How to generate correct Modelica code?
 - ▶ How to provide a SysML modeling guideline?
 - ▶ How to automate these issues?
- ⇒ Rules definition for SysML model consistency:
- ▶ Syntactic verification
 - ▶ Semantic verification
- ⇒ Automation based on MDE techniques:
- ▶ ATL for Model to Model Transformation
 - ▶ Acceleo for code generation

Modeling Consistency



Modeling Consistency Verification



Properties Problems Console Synchronize

6 errors, 26 warnings, 1 other

Description	Resource
Errors (6 items)	
Flow port 'Nout' typed with 'Fluidic' without importing the corresponding package: IEEE:fluidic_systems	Level_0.sysml
Property 'APSIstance' typed with 'C' without importing the corresponding package: SI Definitions::SI Value Types	Level_0.sysml
Property 'Atype' is not typed	Level_0.sysml
The block 'APS' contains parts that are not typed with a block	Level_0.sysml
The connector 'Connector15' link two flow ports that are not typed with the same type	Level_0.sysml
The connector 'Connector20' link two flow ports that are not typed with the same type	Level_0.sysml
Warnings (26 items)	
Infos (1 item)	

ATL Verification Rule



```
1 helper def: reservedWords: Sequence(String) =
2   Sequence{'ABS', 'ACCESS', 'AFTER', 'ALIAS', [...], 'TOLERANCE'};
3
4 helper context MMuml!NamedElement def: isReservedWord() : Boolean =
5   if self.name <> OclUndefined then
6     thisModule.reservedWords->exists(r | r.toString().toLowerCase() = self.name.toString().toLowerCase())
7   else
8     false
9   endif;
10
11 rule uncorrectNameReservedWord{
12   from umlElement: MMuml!NamedElement(
13     umlElement.isReservedWord()
14   )
15   to problem: MMproblem!Problem(
16     severity <- #error,
17     description <- umlElement.name + ' is a reserved word for Modelica',
18     location <- 'root::' + umlElement.getQualifiedName()
19   )
20 }
```

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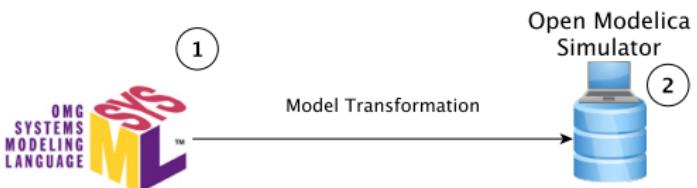
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Model Transformation Validation



- ▶ How to validate the transformation process?
- ▶ How to detect bugs during the transformation development?

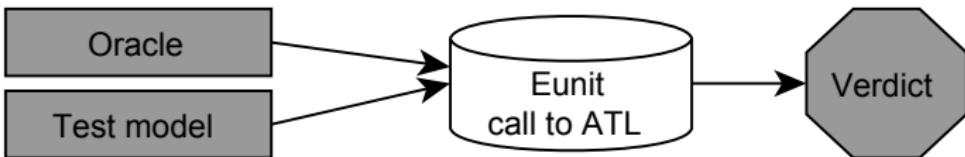
⇒ Test-Driven Development strategy:

 - ▶ Use of unit tests
 - ▶ Use of the EUnit framework

EUnit Framework



- ▶ Epsilon Unit Testing Framework
- ▶ Based on Eclipse EMF
- ▶ Compares transformation result with expected result
- ▶ Can be integrated as an automated task



Results



- ▶ SysML Consistency verification:
 - ▶ Detects Modelica syntactic/semantic errors
 - ▶ Allows SysML modeling guideline for Modelica generation
 - ▶ 31 ATL rules
 - ▶ 24 ATL helpers
- ▶ Model Transformation Validation:
 - ▶ *SysML2Problem* transformation \implies 59 unit tests
 - ▶ *SysML2Modelica* transformation \implies 41 unit tests:
 - ▶ 34 ATL rules
 - ▶ 23 ATL helpers

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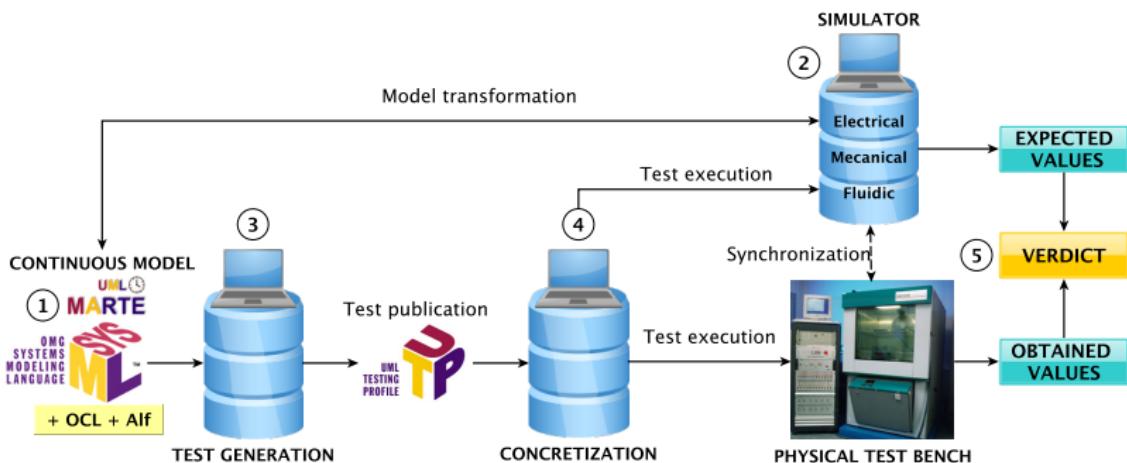
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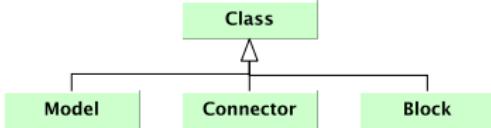
Overview



Conception Choice

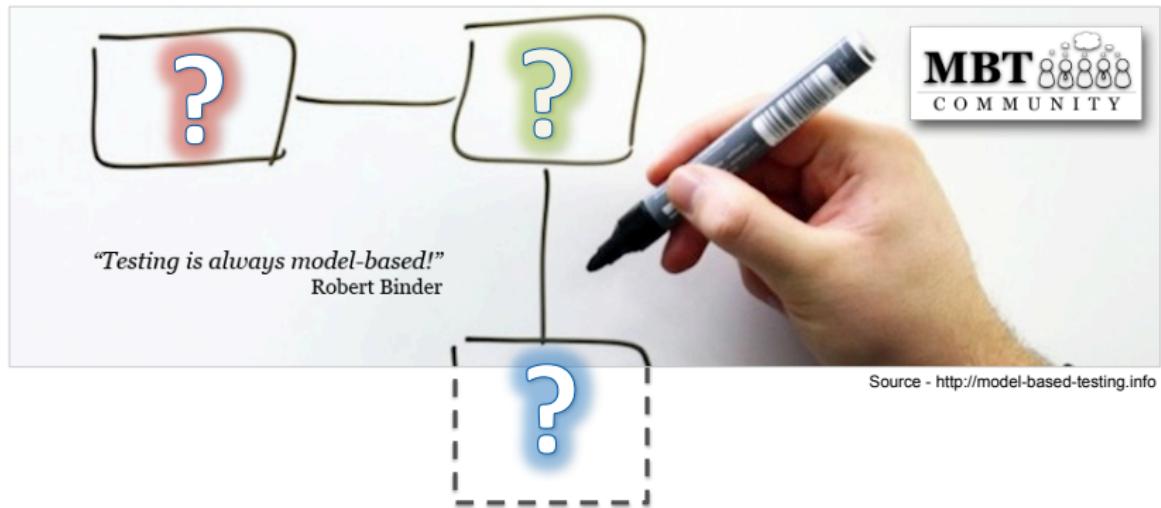


- ▶ SysML and (Modelica) Connector?
 - ▶ Connector as Stereotype for Block Vs Flow Specification
 - ▶ Use Stereotype on flow properties
- ▶ For a subset with only "Model" can be optional?



- ▶ Tool for simulation of Modelica?
 - ▶ Interactive simulation
 - ▶ documented API

Thank you for your attention



Research supported by:

- ▶ SyVAD Project: <http://syvad.univ-fcomte.fr/>
- ▶ Smart Blocks Project: <http://smartblocks.univ-fcomte.fr/>
- ▶ Labex Action: <http://www.labex-action.fr>