

Question: 09. TBD How might domestic and cross-border digital payments evolve in the absence of a U.S. CBDC?

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How might domestic and cross-border digital payments evolve in the absence of a U.S. CBDC?

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Without the advent of a U.S. CBDC, there are a few possible scenarios that will evolve. Some existing areas will be the use of:

- Cryptocurrencies (i.e., Bitcoin, Ethereum, etc.) to transfer money across borders
- [Europay MasterCard®](#), and [Visa \(EMV\)](#)
- [Mobile Payment](#) systems such as PayPal, Venmo, Zelle, Apple Pay, and Google Pay
- [Payment Cards](#) such as Credit Cards, Debit Cards, Charge Cards, Prepaid Cards or Electronic Benefit Transfer (EBT)
- [Prepaid Cards](#) issued by banks and branded by major credit card companies such as Visa, Mastercard, Discover, and American Express
- [Gift Card](#) issued by international stores and merchants such as Amazon, airlines, and hotels

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