



**2022**  
Annual **INCOSE**  
international workshop  
**HYBRID EVENT**  
Torrance, CA, USA  
Jan 29 - Feb 1, 2022

Premier Systems Engineering Workshop

The W-INCOSE Lightning Round Radio Show: Brought to You by Culture Hacking

# **Loss-Driven SE and ASELCM Pattern for Connected and Autonomous Vehicles**

[www.incose.org/iw2022/](http://www.incose.org/iw2022/)





# Culture Hacking

- “...systematic design and implementation...that yield desired results.”

Feuer, Adam. 2011. “Culture Hacking.” *Core Protocols for Shared Vision*. [twitter](#).





# W-INCOSE LIGHTNING ROUND RADIO SHOW





# Lightning Round Discussants

- Today's Host:  
Dr. C. Robert Kenley
  - S.B. Management - MIT
  - M.S. Statistics - Purdue
  - M.S. Engineering-Economic Systems - Stanford
  - PhD. Engineering-Economic Systems - Stanford
  - Professor of Practice - Industrial Engineering – Purdue
  - Fellow, INCOSE





# Lightning Round Discussants

- Today's Guest:  
Ibukun Phillips
  - M.S. Industrial Engineering - Purdue
  - PhD. Student, Industrial Engineering - Purdue
  - Research Interest – Verification and Validation of AI-Enabled Systems, CAVs.





# Motivation

- Application of Artificial Intelligence (AI) in self-driving vehicles technology
- Safety-critical challenge
- Public trust and confidence in technology.



Tesla Model Y on snowy road.  
(<https://insideevs.com/news/558832/tesla-fsd-beta-snow-fail/>)





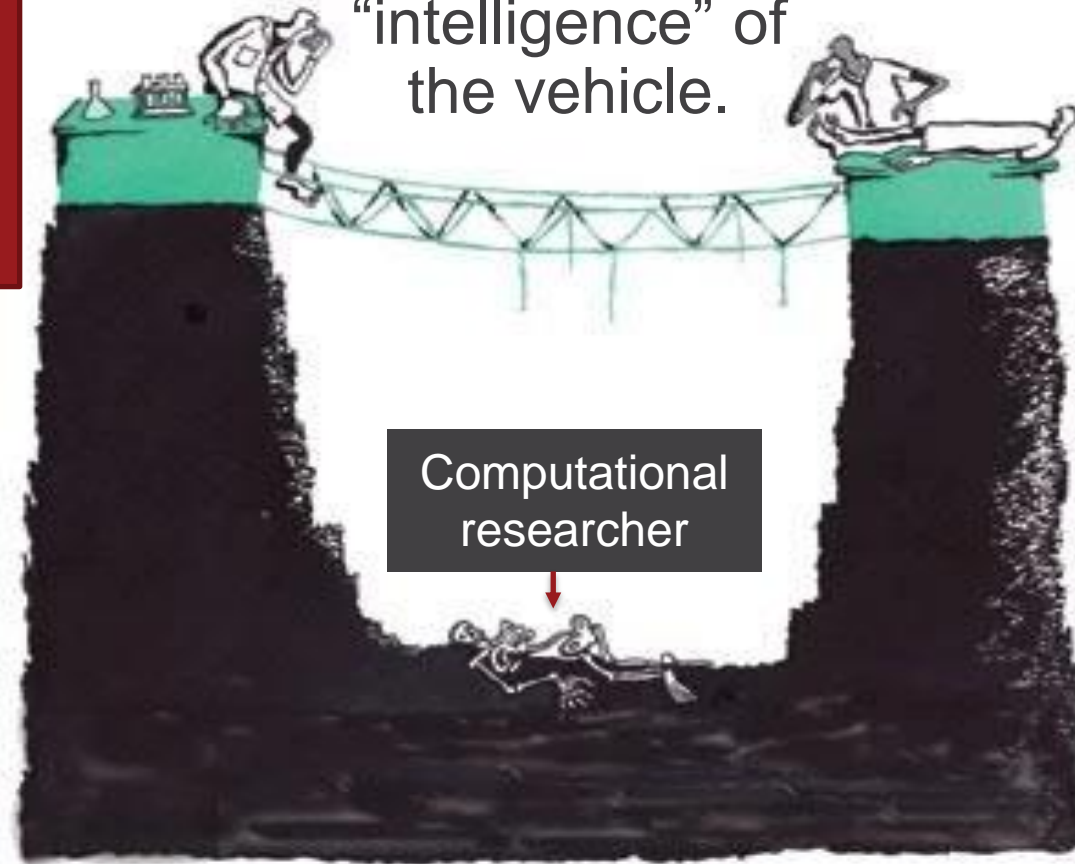


# Bridging the Gap

Traditional  
behavior-  
preserving  
systems

Evaluate the  
“intelligence” of  
the vehicle.

AI-Enabled  
vehicles that  
drive more safely  
than humans.

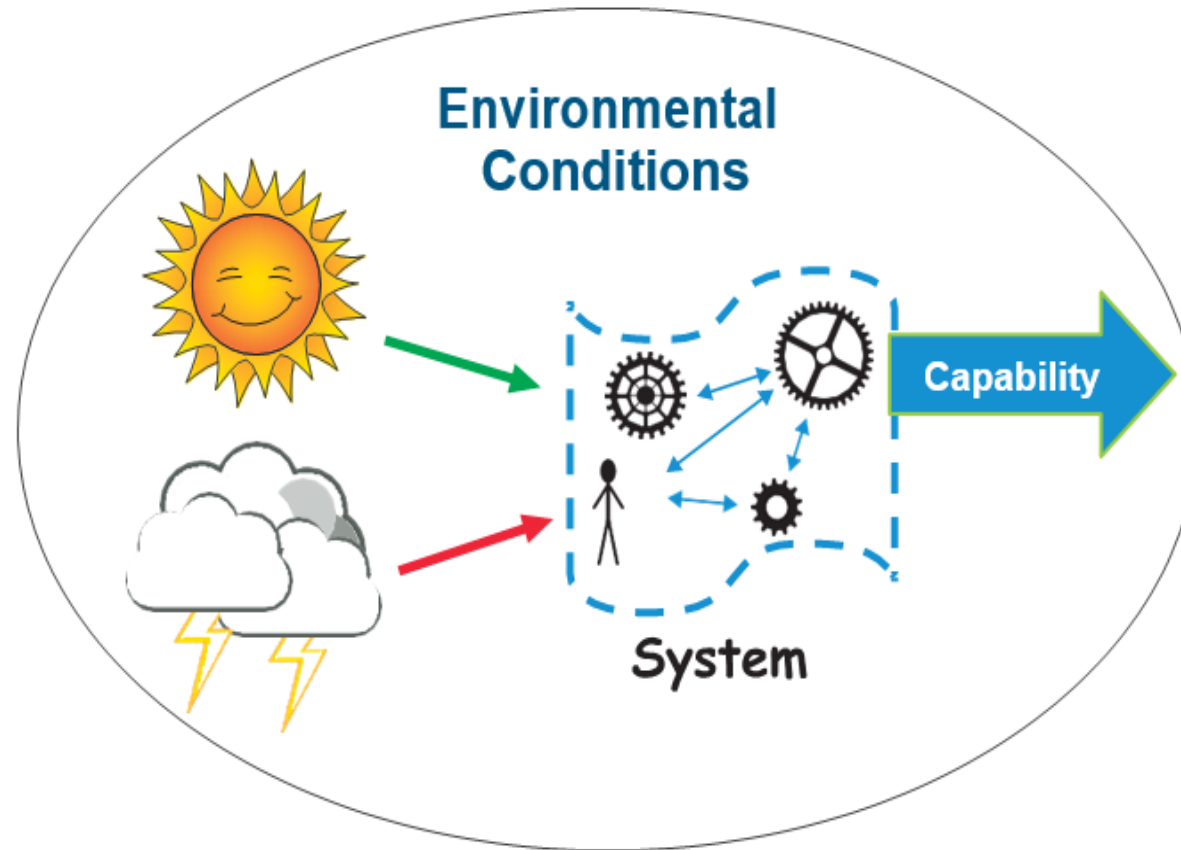


Computational  
researcher

Credit: B. MELLOR



# Loss-Driven SE



System and interacting environmental elements. Source: INCOSE INSIGHT (2020)

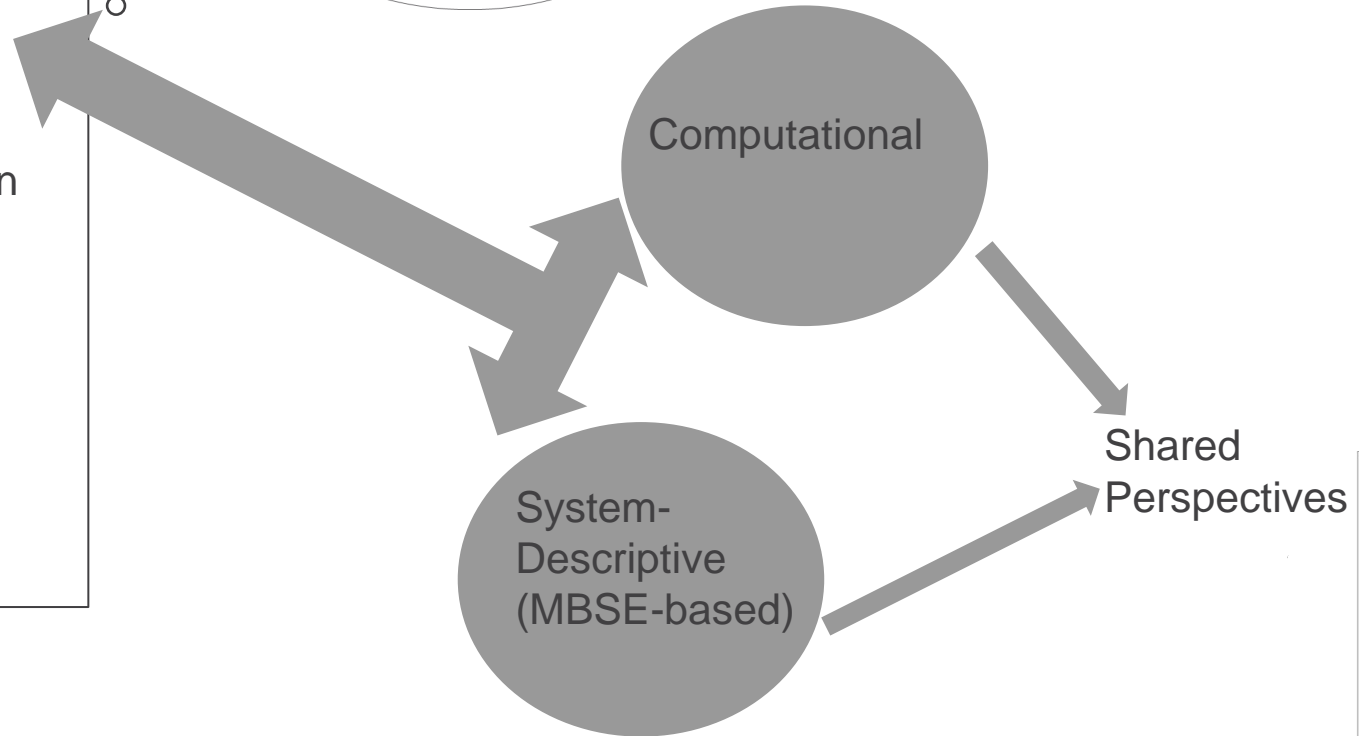
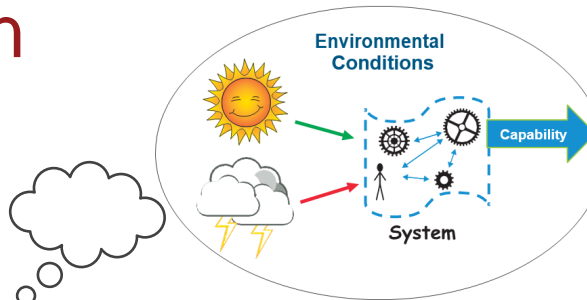




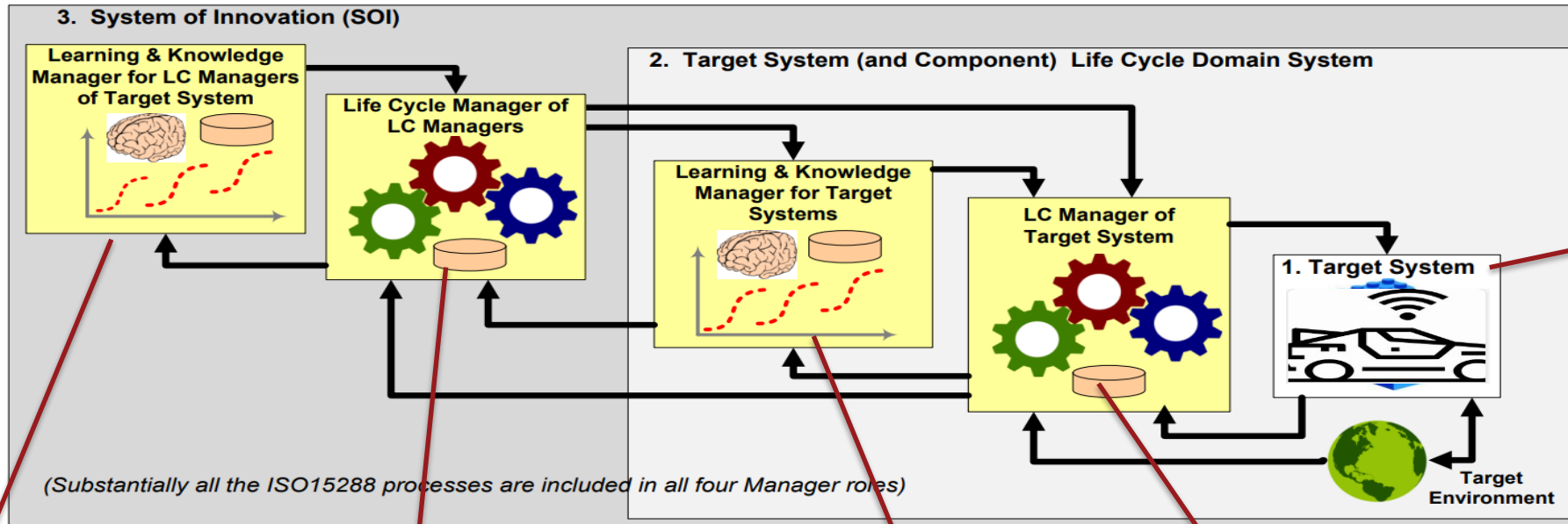
# Classifying CAV Verification

## Categories of Verification

- **External**
  - Tasks involving CAV & physical environment.
  - Challenges involve:
    - Evidence of certification
    - Public trust
- **Internal**
  - How CAV system is engineered and built.



# ASELCM Framework (System Modeler)



System 1:  
Autonomous  
Vehicle as the  
engineered  
system

System 3: Configurable  
patterns for System 2  
models learned over  
activities.

System 3: Configured model of  
System 2 ecosystems to be  
utilized for organizational  
change management and  
continuous improvements.

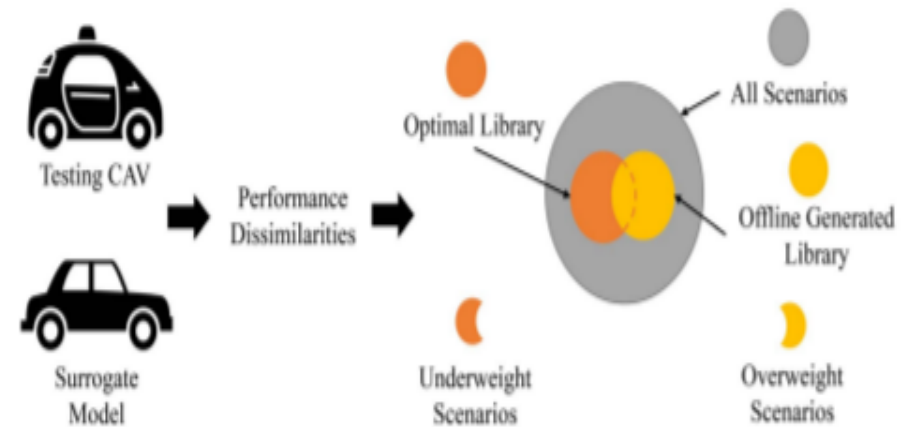
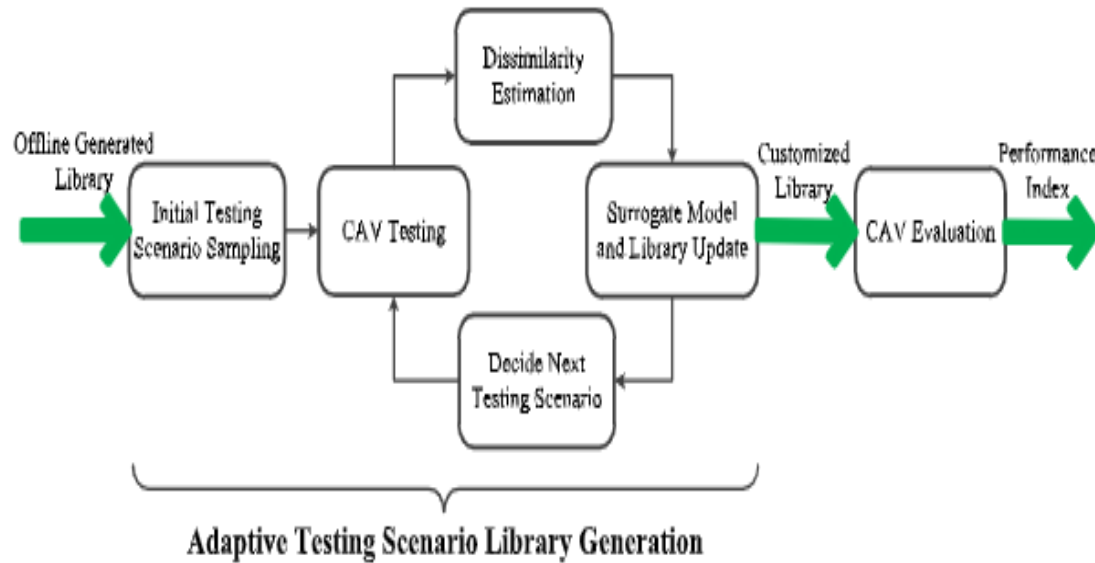
System 2: Configurable  
domain patterns for System  
1 models learned over  
testing experiments, traffic  
scenarios and observations.

System 2: Configured model  
of System 1 and Target  
Environment, for 'already  
known' uses.

ASELCM reference boundaries. Source: Schindel, B (2019)

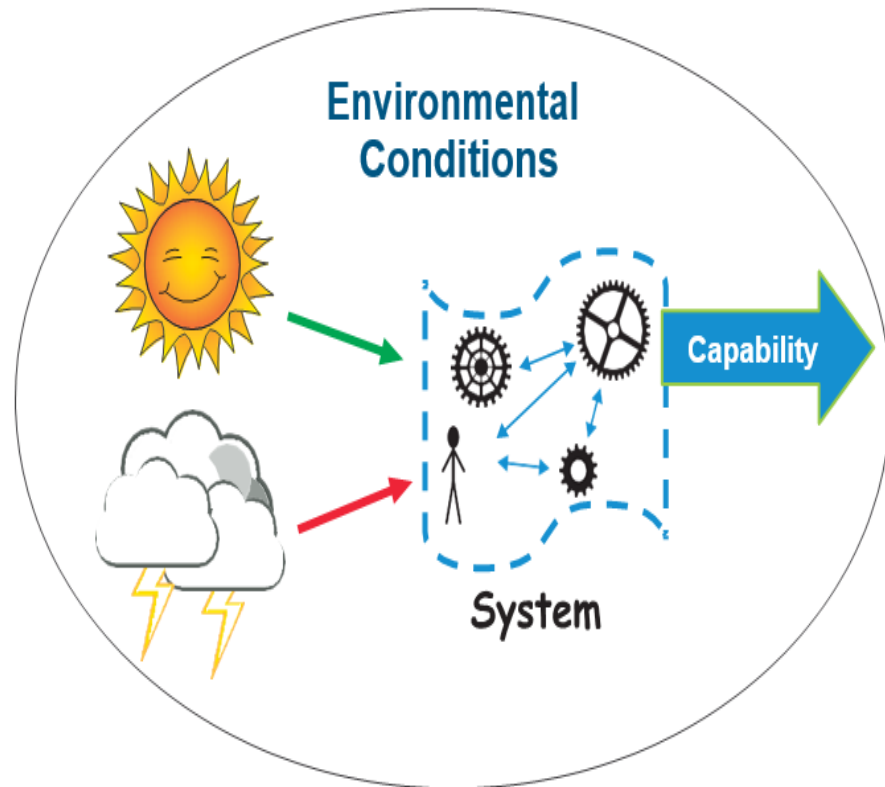


# ATSLG Framework (Computational Modeler)

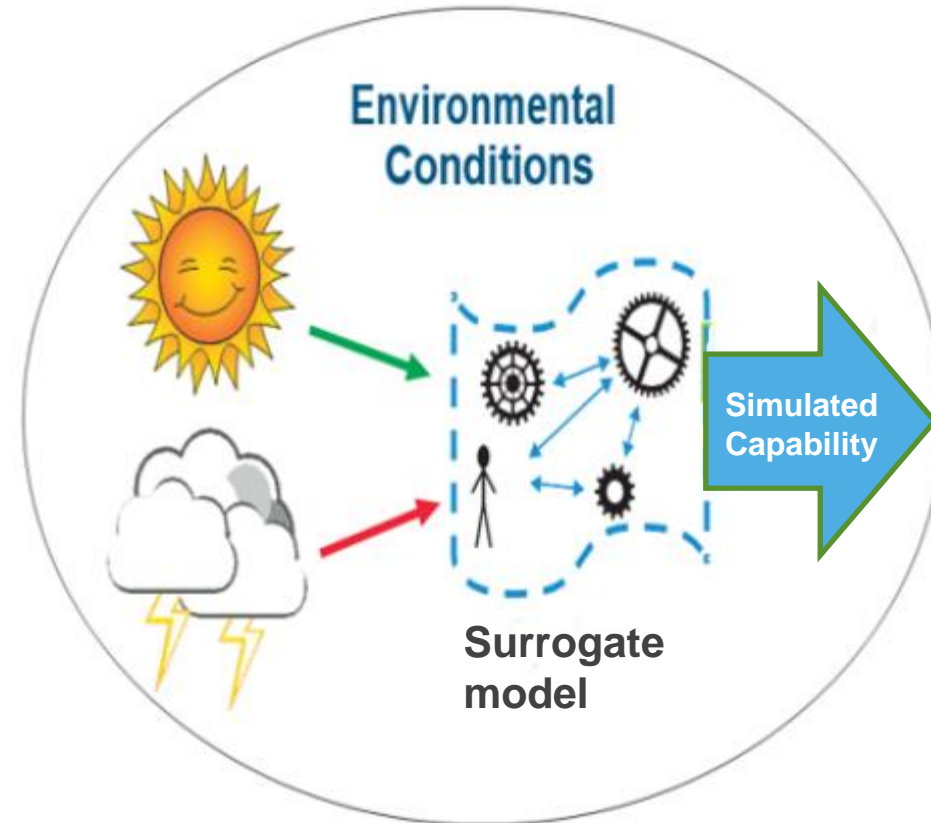


**Adaptive Testing Scenario Library Generation**  
Framework Source: Feng, et.al. (2020)

# CAV-Surrogate Model Approach



Real-world



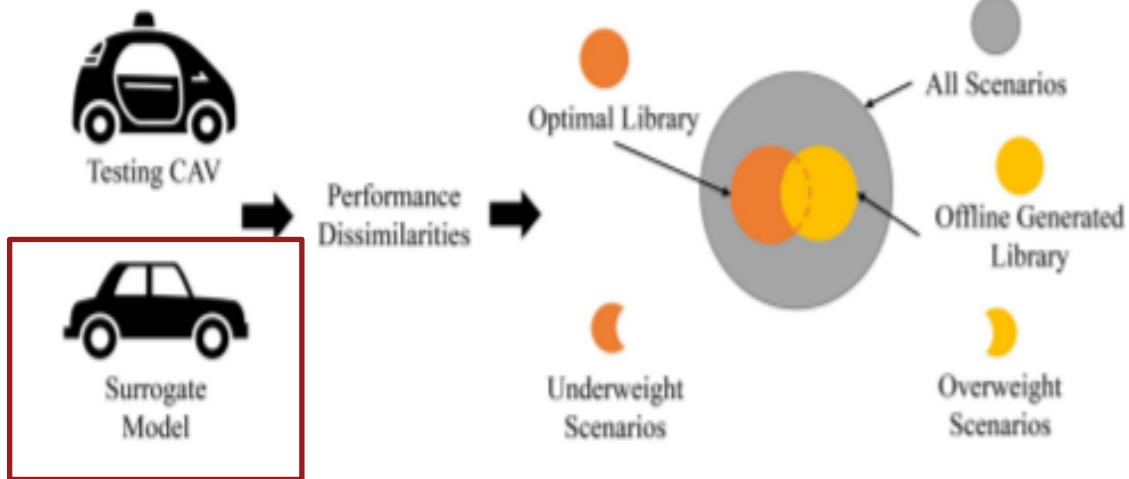
Surrogate-world



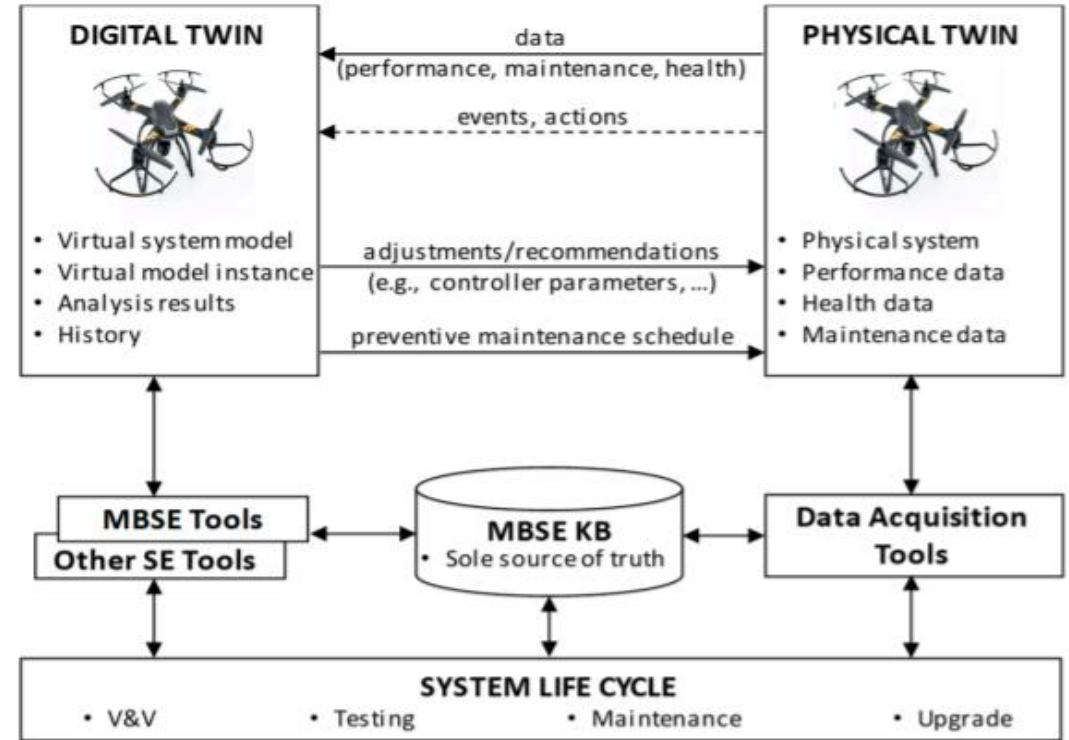
# Shared Modeling Ideas



## Computational Modeling



## System Modeling



**Digital Twin within MBSE.**

Source: Madni, Madni & Lucero (2019)



# Shared Perspectives

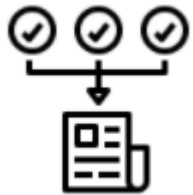


Phenomenon/Interactions



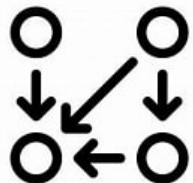
→ Traffic scenario (e.g. cut-in, highway exit etc.)

Attributes/Variables



→ Safety, functionality

Dependencies/Laws



→ Road signs



# References



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- Luckcuck, M., Farrell, M., Dennis, L. A., Dixon, C., & Fisher, M. (2019). Formal Specification and Verification of Autonomous Robotics System: A Survey. ACM Computational Survey.
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