

Reference Architecture (RA)

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DISTRIBUTED IMMUTABLE DATA OBJECT (DIDO)

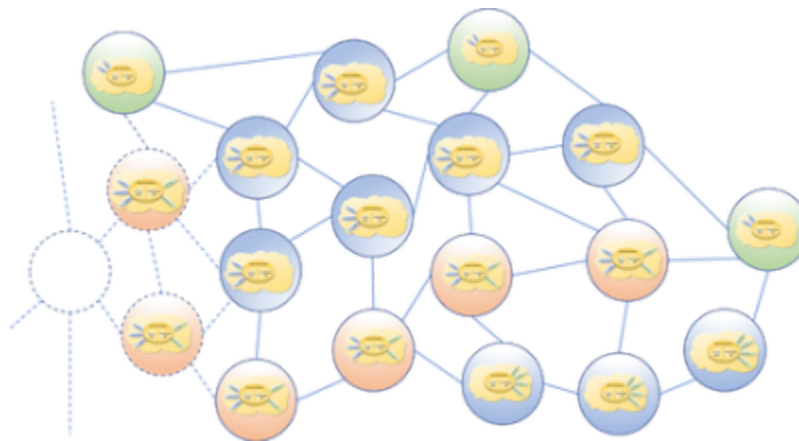
Reference Architecture (RA)

for

Cryptocurrencies, Blockchains, Distributed Ledgers and Tangles

Version 3.0

June 2021



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Abstract

The excitement, expansion, and advancement in Distributed Computing resulting from Satoshi Nakamoto's paper "Bitcoin: A Peer-to-Peer Electronic Cash System"¹⁾ highlights the need for a Reference Architecture (RA) focused on Distributed Immutable Data Objects (DIDOs), where it is understood that DIDOs include, but are not limited to cryptocurrencies, the original blockchain, and distributed ledger technologies. This paper, an [OMG](#) Discussion paper, presents an RA for DIDOs.

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PDFs

The following are provided for those readers who would like to download a printable albeit **static** copy of this RA, current as of the month/date shown.

- [DIDO-RA 2.0 PDF \(June 2020\)](#)
- [DIDO Data Model \(DIDO-DM\) 1.0 PDF \(June 2020\)](#)
- [DIDO-RA 3.0 PDF \(Slim Version - June 2021\)](#)

This is a “slimmed down” version of the RA: it only contains the first pages of Appendices A through F. Any links to entries in these six Appendices will direct the reader back to this Wiki.

- [DIDO-RA 3.0 PDF \(Compact Version - June 2021\)](#)

This version is much larger but still not the whole. It contains a truncated version of Appendix B, i.e., three pages only: “Appendix B”, “Technical Standards Bodies”, and “de facto Standards Bodies”. Any links to pages in Appendix B *other than these three pages* will direct the reader back to this Wiki.

¹⁾

S. Nakamoto, “Bitcoin: A Peer-to-Peer Electronic Cash System,” 24 May 2009. [Online]. Available:

<https://bitcoin.org/bitcoin.pdf>.

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